



R.K.D.F. UNIVERSITY, BHOPAL

BACHELOR OF LAW

B.A. LL.B.

(BACHELORS OF ARTS AND BACHELORS OF LAWS)

Program Outcome

PROGRAM OUTCOMES (POs)

- PO1 Legal Knowledge: To acquire & apply legal knowledge to the complex Socio-legal problems.
- PO2 Professional Practice: to make students eligible to practice in Courts, Industries, Companies as legal practitioner.
- PO3 Professional Skills: To possess professional skills required for legal practice such as Argument, Pleading, drafting, convincing etc.
- PO4 Professional Ethics: To understand and apply principles of professional ethics of legal profession.
- PO5 Legal research & legal reasoning: to develop legal research skills & legal reasoning and apply it during programe & in Legal practice.
- PO6 Self-reflection & lifelong learning : To develop an attitude of self-reflection while learning & Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of changing legal contexts.
- PO7 Self-employability: To provide a platform of self-employability by developing professional skills in legal industry.
- PO8 Leadership skills: To develop leadership qualities amongst students.
- PO9 Lifelong Learning: To make awareness about Constitutional legislative & societal transformation in society & to develop clinical abilities.
- PO10 Lawyering skills: Every graduate will become skilled in legal research, written and oral communication, teamwork, advocacy, and problem-solving.



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PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs)

- PSO1: Should be able to demonstrate understanding of substantive and procedural law sufficient to enter the legal profession and professions in which legal knowledge is an advantage.
- PSO2: Should be able to associate the learning from the courses related to Law and Management.
- PSO3: Should be able to Gather and interpret relevant facts and conduct legal research.
- PSO4: should have the capability to understand the laws at national and global level and to solve the client's problem.
- PSO5: should possess the skills to communicate in both oral and written forms and ability to formulate legal problems and using appropriate concepts and methods to solve them.
- PSO6: Should use skills in specific areas (e.g. criminal, industrial-organizational, clinical, counseling, and social, community).
- PSO7: should analyzing social problems and understanding social dynamics.



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FIRST YEAR

Scheme

Semester – I

No	Subject Code	Subject Title	Marks Allotted						
			Assignment Marks		Theory Marks		Practical Marks		Total Marks
			Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	
1	BAL-101	General English - I	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
2	BAL-102	Political Science – I	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
3	BAL-103	History – I (Minor) (Optional)	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
4	BAL-104	Economics – I (Minor)	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
5	BAL-105	Law of Torts including MV Accident & Consumer Protection Law	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
6	BAL-106	Law of Contracts	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
Total			120	48	480	192	-	-	600



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FIRST YEAR

I SEMESTER

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
B.A.LL.B	General English And Basic Computer Knowledge	BAL 101	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to

CO 1	Students will interpret texts with attention to ambiguity, complexity, and aesthetic value.
CO 2	Students will practice a deliberate writing process with emphasis on inquiry, audience, research, and revision.
CO 3	Students will evaluate genres of writing and write in appropriate genres and modes for a variety of purposes and audiences
CO 4	This course introduces the fundamental concepts of computer science and computational thinking
CO 5	The course aims to provide students with a broad understanding of the field and prepare them for further study or career paths in technology.

SYLLABUS

Unit 1: Fundamental Language Skills

- Vocabulary Development
 - Basic Vocabulary- Everyday vocabulary for daily communication. Common phrases and expressions.
 - Synonyms and Antonyms- Basic synonyms and antonyms to enhance vocabulary range.



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- Commonly Confused Words- Differentiating between commonly mistaken words (e.g., their/there/they're, affect/effect).

- **Grammar Basics**
- **Parts of Speech**- Nouns, pronouns, verbs, adjectives, adverbs, prepositions, conjunctions, and interjections.
 - **Sentence Structure**- Simple, compound, and complex sentences, Subject-verb agreement.
 - **Tenses** Present, past, and future tenses, Simple, continuous, perfect, and perfect continuous forms.
 - **Basic Punctuation**- Commas, periods, question marks, exclamation points, quotation marks, and apostrophes.

- **Listening and Speaking Skills**
 - **Listening Comprehension**- Understanding spoken English in conversations and basic audio materials.
 - **Speaking Practice**- Pronunciation, intonation, and stress patterns, Basic conversational skills and daily interactions.

Unit 2: Applied Language Skills

- **Reading Skills**
 - **Reading Comprehension**- Strategies for understanding and interpreting basic texts, identifying main ideas and supporting details.
 - **Types of Texts**- Simple narratives, descriptive passages, and informational texts.

- **Writing Skills**
 - **Paragraph Writing**- Structure of a paragraph: Topic sentence, supporting sentences, and concluding sentence, Coherence and cohesion in writing.
 - **Basic Composition**- Writing simple essays and descriptive pieces, writing personal and formal letters.



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- Communication in Context

- **Functional English-** Language used in specific situations, such as asking for directions, making requests, and giving instructions.
- **Practical Applications-** Filling out forms, writing emails, and creating short messages (SMS, WhatsApp, etc.).

UNIT -3 Introductions to Computers and Computing

- History of computing
- Overview of computer hardware and software
- Introduction to operating systems

UNIT- 4 Basics of Programming

- Introduction to programming languages

- Writing simple programs (Hello World)
- Basic syntax and semantics

UNIT- 5 Data Types and Variables

- Primitive data types (integers, floats, strings, etc.)
- Variables and constants
- Basic input/output operations

Recommended Books:-

1. Wren and Martin : English Grammar
 2. J.S. Allen : English Grammar
 3. J.C. Nesfield : English Grammar
- English Glossary ; Vidhi Sahitya Prakashan, Ministry of Law, New Delhi



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FIRST YEAR I SEMESTER

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	POLITICAL SCIENCE – 1	BAL 102	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO 1	To understand the nature and scope of political theory and to understand the significance of political theory. To understand the concepts, ideas and theories in Political theory
CO 2	To evaluate the theories of origin of the state. To describe the basic structures and processes of state and government systems as well as their role and Functions.
CO 3	To understand the various traditional and modern theories of political science, rights and duties of individuals, learn about equality and law
CO 4	Students should be able to mark a noticeable improvement in Leadership skills and comprehension of legal and political text
CO 5	Students should be able to understand the actual and real functioning of the Indian Parliament, Indian Government and Local Self Government

SYLLABUS

UNIT-I

Concept of Political Science

Political Science – Nature and Scope, Relation of political science to other social science – (Sociology, History, Psychology and Geography)

UNIT-II



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State and its authority

State – origin and development, Power and authority, State – essential elements, Sovereignty

UNIT- III

Rights, duties, privileges, civil liberties of citizens

Rights of citizens, Theories of rights, Rights and duties, Human rights, Liberty, Equality and law

UNIT- IV

System of Governance

Democracy – meaning and kinds, Theories of representation, Development and welfare state, Legislative, Executive and Judiciary, Theory of separation of power

UNIT- V

Constitution and Kinds of Government

Constitution – meaning and kinds, Kinds of Government – dictatorship, parliamentary and presidential, Unitary and federal, Party system, Pressure groups and women's groups, Constitutionalism

Recommended Books:-

1. Principles of politics – Dr. Pukhraj Jain
2. Principles of politics – Garner
3. Principles and Theory – Urmila Sharma & S.K. Sharma
4. Principles of Political Science – Dr. A.C. Kapoor



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FIRST YEAR I SEMESTER

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	HISTORY - 1 (MINOR)	BAL 103 A	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO 1	Students will be able to examine institutional basis of Ancient India. Students will be able to indicate multiple cultures of Ancient India. Students will be able to explain our heritage through cultural aspects of Ancient India
CO 2	Student will be able to formulate basis of modern India through different concepts like modernity, Rule of Law etc..
CO 3	The students learn to identify the various problems by recalling historical events and find the solution on the basis of the past events. They learn about political power, social life, cultural principles and thoughts, local administration, law and justice.
CO 4	Students will be able to learn about Rajput dynasty, work and administration,
CO 5	Students will learn about different religion and philosophies.

SYLLABUS

UNIT- I

History of India – Up to 320 B.C.

Vedic Age – A brief introduction of the social, political, legal and religious infrastructure in Vedic times, The organization of Central Government in ancient India, The village republics, mahajanspadas, The ancient law givers – Manu, Vrihaspati, Yaghyavalkya, Katyayana, The Varnashram system, Position of women in ancient India



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UNIT-II

320 B.C. to 648 A.D.

The sources, the administrative system of the Maurays, Guptas & Harshvardhana with special reference to-The Central Government, Provincial administration, Local administration, Economy, revenue, agriculture, military organization, feuda system, law and justice, social infrastructure – Caste system, position of women, education.

UNIT- III

648 A.D. to 1206 A.D. Historical Source

A brief political history of the north Indian Rajput dynasties, The partiharas, chahmanas, palas, senas, Chaulukyias (Solanky), Paramars and Kalchuris of chedi with special reference to their – administration system, central, provincial and village administration, Economic system : agriculture, revenue, Law and justice, Military organization, Caste system : Position of women, education

UNIT- IV

648 A.D. to 1206 A.D.

The South Indian Dynasties Sources

A brief political history of the Chalukayas, the cholas and the Rashtrakutas with special reference to their – administrative system: Central, provincial and local administration. Economy; agriculture, revenue, trade and commerce, Law and justice, Military organization , Social system : caste system, position of women, education

UNIT- V

Religion & philosophy

Religion & Philosophy, Vedic Religion, Buddhism, Jainism, Indian School of Philosophy

Recommended Books:-

1. History of India – Elliot & Downson



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2. Ancient India – V.D. Mahajan
3. Ancient India – R.C. Majumdar
4. History of India L.P. Sharma
5. Comprehensive history of India – Henry Beeridge
6. Polity & Government in Ancient India A.S. Altelkar
7. Background of Indian criminal law – T.K. Banarjee
8. The political legal and military history – H.S. Bhatia
9. Evolution of Indian culture – B.N. Luniya
10. Indian history – L.Prasad



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FIRST YEAR I SEMESTER

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	SOCIOLOGY -I MINOR (OPTIONAL)	BAL 103 B	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO 1	Student will understand the concept of sociology, its structure, functions , norms and values, theory and its role in building sociological knowledge
CO 2	Student will learn about sociology as a science, its data concepts and theories
CO 3	Student will learn about different institutors like social, marriage , kinship, religious , political etc.
CO 4	Students will be able to learn about social satisfaction, conflict and change
CO 5	Students will learn about law and sociology and its interrelation with legal profession

SYLLABUS

UNIT - I

Basic concepts in Sociology, Structure and function, Status and role, Norms and values

UNIT- II

Sociology as a Science, Data concepts and theory. The comparative method

UNIT – III

Institutions- Social Institutions- Marriage family and kinship, Work and economic institutions, Power and political institutions, Religious institutions, Educational institution



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UNIT – IV

Social satisfaction, Coercion conflicts and change, Sociology as a critique of society

UNIT- V

Law and sociology of law, sociology of legal profession

Recommended Books:-

1. Jayram, N 1988 : Introducing sociology
2. Johnson Harry : Sociology – A Systematic System
3. Dhiraj : Sociological thought (Indian & Western)
4. Deparikar Gupta : Social Stratification
5. N. Janpalan : Indian Society & Social Institutions
6. Marc Galanter : Law & Society in Modern India
7. R.N. Sharma : Introductory Sociology
8. J.S. Gandhi : Law & Social Change



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FIRST YEAR I SEMESTER

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	ECONOMICS – 1 (MINOR)	BAL 104	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to

CO 1	Develop ideas of the basic characteristics of Indian economy, its potential on natural resources. Understand the importance, causes and impact of population growth and its distribution, translate and relate them with economic development.
CO 2	Student will learn about sociology as a science, its data concepts and theories
CO 3	Student will learn about different institutions like social, marriage, kinship, religious, political etc.
CO 4	Students will be able to learn about social satisfaction, conflict and change
CO 5	Students will learn about law and sociology and its interrelation with legal profession

SYLLABUS- Micro Economics

UNIT- I

Introduction:

Definition & Scope of Economics, Inductive and deductive methods of study of Economics, Basic Concepts: Utility, Demand, Supply, Law of demand

UNIT-II

Consumer Behavior

Law of diminishing marginal utility, law of equi – marginal utility, consumer's surplus – (classical approach only), Elasticity of demand and its measurement and factors affecting elasticity of demand, Price elasticity, cross and income elasticity



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UNIT- III

Production

Factors of production and their characteristic, Concept of cost and revenue curves, Law of returns

UNIT- IV

Product pricing

Market and its classification, Price determination under perfect competition, Price determination under monopoly, Price determination under monopolistic competition

UNIT- V

Factor Pricing

Rent – Ricardian theory and modern theory of rent, Wages – marginal productivity and modern theory of wages, Interest – net and gross interest liquidity preference theory of Keynes, Profit – net and gross profit, theories of profit – schumpeteric's Clark's knight's

Recommended Books:-

1. P.N. Chouhan : Micro Economics
2. M.L. Seth : Micro Economics
3. M.L. Sinha : Micro Economics
4. K.K. Deweth : Micro Economics



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FIRST YEAR I SEMESTER

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	LAW OF TORTS INCLUDING MV ACCIDENTS & CONSUMER PROTECTION LAW	BAL 105	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO 1	Students will learn about nature scope and definition of torts
CO 2	Student will learn about its jurisdiction, liability in certain situations
CO 3	Student will learn about sovereignty , nuisance, wrongful act, malicious prosecution
CO 4	To reflect on the alternative forms, and also the remedies provided under the Consumer Protection Act, 1986.
CO 5	To reflect on the alternative forms, and also the remedies provided under the Consumer Protection Act, 1986 and the concept of motor vehicle act 1939

UNIT- I

Evolution of Law of Torts

1. England forms of action – specific remedies from case to case
2. India – principles of justice equity and good conscience – unmodified character – advantages and disadvantages

Definition, Nature, Scope and objects

1. A wrongful act – violation of duty imposed by law, duty that is owned to people generally (in rem) – *damnum sine injuria* an *injuria sine damnum*
2. Tort distinguished from crime and breach of contract
3. The concept of unliquidated damages
4. Changing scope of law of torts : expanding character of duties owned to people generally due to complexities of modern society
5. Objects – prescribing standards of human conduct, redressal of wrong by payment of compensation, proscribing unlawful conduct by injunction



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UNIT-II

Justification in Tort

Volenti non – fit injuria, Necessity, private and public, Plaintiff's default, Act of god, Inevitable accident, Private defense, Statutory authority, Judicial and quasi – judicial acts, Parental and quasi-parental authority, Extinguishments of liability in certain situations

UNIT- III

Doctrine of sovereign immunity and its relevance in India

Vicarious liability, Torts against persons and personal relations, Defamation, Parental relations, master and servant relation, Malicious prosecution, Wrong affecting property, Trespass to land

Negligence

Basic Concepts, Theories of negligence

Nuisance

Definition, essentials and types, Acts, obstructions, Absolute / Strict liability, Legal remedies, Award of damages, Injunction, Extra – legal remedies

UNIT- IV

Consumer Protection Act

Consumer, the concept, Unfair trade practices, Supply of essential commodities, Service, Enforcement of consumer rights

UNIT- V

Motor Vehicle Act

Types of accident, at road intersections, collision, involving children excessive speed, in floods, pedestrian, running over cyclist and hit and run case, Compensation and right to just compensation, Claims and claim tribunal – composition, powers, procedure and appeal against its orders, Liability – insurance company, third party vicarious liability fault and not fault liability, right to fixed compensation

Recommended Books:-

1. Salmond and Heuston – On the Law of Torts (2000) Universal Delhi
2. D.D. Basu, The Law of Torts (1982), Kamal Calcutta



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3. B.M. Gandhi, Law of Torts (1987), Eastern Lucknow
4. P.S. Achuthan Pillai, the Law of Tort (1994) eastern, Lucknow
5. Ratanlal and Dherajlal The law of torts (1997), Universal Delhi
6. Motor Vehicle Act: Bare Act (EBC)
7. Consumer Protection Act: Bare Act (EBC)



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FIRST YEAR I SEMESTER

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	LAW OF CONTRACT	BAL 106	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO 1	Student will learn about the nature and concept of contract, its elements , nature and consideration
CO 2	Apply the critical thinking required to bring about creative solutions to complex legal problems in the area of contract law.
CO 3	Student will learn about acts which are immoral, agreements, etc
CO 4	identify the relevant legal issues that arise on a given set of facts in the area of contract law
CO 5	Formulate oral and written arguments in response to a given set of facts

SYLLABUS

UNIT- I

History and nature of contractual obligations, Agreement and contract : definitions, elements and kinds of contract, Proposal and acceptance, Consideration

UNIT-II

Capacity to contract

Free consent, Undue Influence, Misrepresentation, Fraud, Mistake, Unlawful considerations and objects, Fraudulent

UNIT- III

Injurious to person or property, Acts which are immoral, Against public policy, Void and void able agreements, Contract without consideration, Agreements in restraint of marriage, Wagering contract and its exception



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UNIT- IV

Contractual obligations – remedies, Damages, remoteness of damages, ascertainment of damages, Government Contracts

UNIT- V

Specific Relief Act

Specific performance of contract, Contract that can be specifically enforced & that cant be enforced, Persons against whom specific enforcement can be ordered, Rescission and cancellation, Injunctions, temporary, perpetual, Declaratory decrees, Discretion and powers of court

Recommended Books:-

1. Beasten (ed.) Anson's Law of Contract (27 ed. 1998)
2. P.s. Atiya, Introduction to the law of contract 1992 reprint (Claredon Law Series)
3. Avtar Singh, Law of Contract (2000) Eastern, Lucknow
4. G.C. Cheshire and H.S. Fifoot and M.P. Furmston, Law of Contract (1992) ELBS with Butterworths
5. M.Krishnan Nair, Law of Contracts, (1998)
6. G.H. Treltet, Law of Contracts, Sweet & Maxwell (1997 reprint)
7. R.K. Abhichandani, (ed.) Pollock & Mulla on the Indian Contract and the Specific Relief Act (1999) Tripathi
8. Banerjee, S.C. Law of Specific Relief (1998), Universal
9. Anson, Law of Contract (1998), Universal
10. Dutt on Contract (2000), Universal
11. Anand & Aiyer, Law of Specific Relief (1999), Universal



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FIRST YEAR **Semester – II**

No	Subject Code	Subject Title	Marks Allotted						
			Assignment Marks		Theory Marks		Practical Marks		Total Marks
			Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	
1	BAL-201	General English – II	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
2	BAL-202	Political Science – II (Major)	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
3	BAL-203	History – II (Minor) Optional	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
4	BAL-204	Economics – II (Minor)	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
5	BAL-205	Special Contract	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
6	BAL-206	Constitution – I	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
Total			120	48	480	192	-	-	600



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FIRST YEAR

II SEMESTER

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	General English And Advance Computer Knowledge	BAL 201	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO 1	Students can read and understand any text in English listening to the inputs given by the teacher in the classroom
CO 2	Students imbibe the rules of language unconsciously and tune to deduce language structure and usage.
CO 3	Students write paragraphs, essays, and letters. 4. Students decipher the mechanism of language and use it for success in competitive examinations and job related speaking and writing tasks.
CO 4	The course aims to provide students with a broad understanding of the field and prepare them for further study or career paths in technology.
CO 5	This course introduces the fundamental concepts of computer science and computational thinking

Syllabus

Unit 1: Advanced Communication and Writing Skills

- **Advanced Communication Skills**
 - **Effective Communication Techniques-** Advanced verbal and non-verbal communication strategies, Cross-cultural communication and sensitivity, Negotiation and persuasion skills.
 - **Public Speaking and Presentation-** Techniques for effective public speaking: Structure, clarity, and engagement, Use of visual aids and technology in presentations, Handling Q&A sessions and managing audience feedback.
- **Advanced Writing Skills**



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- **Academic Writing-** Structure and format of academic papers: Abstracts, introductions, literature reviews, methodologies, conclusions, and references, Citation styles (APA, MLA, Chicago): Proper referencing and avoiding plagiarism.
- **Creative Writing-** Exploring different genres: Poetry, fiction, creative non-fiction, Developing style, tone, and voice in writing, Techniques for narrative development and character creation.
- **Professional Writing-** Writing business reports, proposals, and executive summaries, Crafting professional emails, memos, and minutes of meetings, Creating resumes and cover letters.

Unit 2: Advanced Literary Analysis and Critical Thinking

- **Literary Analysis**
 - **Study of Major Literary Theories-** Structuralism, Post-structuralism, Marxism, Feminism, Post-colonialism, and Psychoanalysis, Applying literary theories to analyze texts.
 - **In-depth Study of Literary Genres-** Exploration of poetry, drama, prose, and novel genres, Analysis of literary devices: Metaphor, symbolism, irony, and allegory.
 - **Critical Reading and Interpretation-** Close reading techniques and textual analysis, Comparative analysis of literary works, Understanding themes, motifs, and narrative techniques.
- **Critical Thinking and Argumentation**
 - **Critical Thinking Skills-** Identifying arguments, premises, and conclusions, Evaluating the strength and validity of arguments, Recognizing logical fallacies and biases.
 - **Developing Arguments-** Structuring coherent and persuasive arguments, Writing argumentative essays: Thesis statements, supporting evidence, counterarguments, and rebuttals, Debate and discussion: Formulating and defending viewpoints.
 - **Research Skills-** Conducting advanced research using digital and print sources, Synthesizing information and creating annotated bibliographies, Writing research papers with proper documentation.

Unit 3: Introduction to Computers and Operating Systems

- **Basic Computer Concepts**



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- **Introduction to Computers-** Definition and basic components: Hardware and software, Types of computers: Desktop, laptop, tablets, and smartphones, Understanding the concept of input, output, processing, and storage.
- **Computer Hardware-** Overview of main components: CPU, monitor, keyboard, mouse, storage devices and Peripheral devices: Printers, scanners, and external drives.
- **Software Fundamentals**
 - **Types of Software-** System software: Operating systems and utility programs, Application software: Word processors, spread sheets, and multimedia software.
 - **Operating Systems (OS) -** Introduction to operating systems: Functions and types, Overview of popular OS: Windows, macOS, and Linux, Basic OS operations: Booting, user interface, file management.
- **Data Storage and Management**
 - **Storage Devices-** Types of storage: Primary (RAM, ROM) and secondary (HDD, SSD, USB drives), Understanding file systems and directories.
 - **File Management-** Creating, renaming, moving, and deleting files and folders, Understanding file extensions and file formats.

Unit 4: Office Productivity Tools

- **Word Processing**
 - **Introduction to Word Processors-** Overview of software like Microsoft Word, Google Docs, and LibreOffice Writer, Creating and formatting documents: Fonts, paragraphs, and styles.
 - **Document Editing and Formatting-** Inserting images, tables, headers, footers, and page numbers, Spell check, grammar check, and thesaurus features.
- **Spread sheets**
 - **Introduction to Spread sheets-** Overview of software like Microsoft Excel, Google Sheets, and LibreOffice Calc., Basics of creating and navigating spread sheets.
 - **Data Entry and Basic Formulas-** Entering data, using basic formulas, and performing calculations, Formatting cells, rows, and columns.
 - **Data Visualization-** Creating basic charts and graphs, Sorting and filtering data.
- **Presentation Software**



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- **Introduction to Presentation Tools-** Overview of software like Microsoft PowerPoint, Google Slides, and LibreOffice Impress, Creating a new presentation: Themes and slide layouts.
- **Design and Delivery-** Inserting text, images, audio, and video, Using transitions and animations, Tips for effective presentations.

Unit 5: Internet and Digital Literacy

- **Internet Basics**
 - **Understanding the Internet-** Definition and structure of the internet, Web browsers and search engines: Google Chrome, Mozilla Firefox, and Safari.
 - **Internet Navigation-** Using search engines for information retrieval, Understanding URLs, hyperlinks, and bookmarks.
 -
- **Online Communication and Collaboration**
 - **Email and Messaging-** Creating and managing email accounts: Gmail, Outlook, Composing, sending, and receiving emails. Attaching files and using CC/BCC, Basics of instant messaging and video conferencing (Skype, Zoom).
 - **Cloud Services and File Sharing-** Introduction to cloud storage: Google Drive, Dropbox, OneDrive, and Uploading, sharing, and managing files online.
- **Online Safety and Cyber security**
 - **Digital Citizenship-** Ethical and responsible use of digital resources, Understanding digital footprints and privacy settings.
 - **Basic Cyber security-** Recognizing and avoiding phishing, malware, and scams, Importance of strong passwords and regular updates.

Recommended Books –

1. Abidi : ‘Law and Language’
2. Glanville Willims : Learning the law
3. J.C. Nesfield : ‘English Grammar’
4. Dipankar Gupta : Social Stratification (OUP)
5. Gilles Ferreol & Jean – Pierre Noreck : An Introduction to Sociology (PHI Learning)



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FIRST YEAR

II SEMESTER

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	POLITICAL SCIENCE II (MAJOR)	BAL 202	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO 1	Students will understand about democracy , developing of welfare state
CO 2	Students will learn about separation of power , and constitution
CO 3	Students will learn about the 3 pillars of Indian constitution.
CO 4	Students will learn about types of government, and dictatorship
CO 5	Students will learn about types of government, women empowerment

SYLLABUS

UNIT- I

Democracy, meaning type are theories principle of representation, developing and welfare state

UNIT-II

Theory of separation of powers, Constitution meaning and type

UNIT- III

Legislature, Executive and Judiciary

UNIT- IV

Type of Government dictatorship, parliamentary and presidential

UNIT- V

Unitary and federal, party system, pressure groups, women's empowerment, public opinion



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Recommended Books:-

1. Ashirvadam E. : Modern Political Theory
2. Sir E. Barker : Principle of Social and Political Theory
3. Las : Grammar of Policies
4. D. Held : Political Theory
5. Tripti Jain : Foundations of Politics
6. Verma S.P. : Basic of Political Science
7. Dr. Om Nagpal : Foundations of Political Science



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FIRST YEAR

II SEMESTER

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	HISTORY II (MINOR) OPTIONAL	BAL 203 A	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO 1	Students will understand about history of India during the Mughal period
CO 2	Students will learn about concept of Islamic state, position of women ,agriculture etc. during their reign
CO 3	Students will learn about fall of Mughal empire and rise of Marathas
CO 4	Students will learn about administration during the Mughal period
CO 5	Students will learn about impact of Islam on Indian society

SYLLABUS

UNIT- I

History of India (A.D. 1206-1526)- The advent of Islam in India, Sources, the Delhi Sultant – Iltutmish, Balban, Alauddin Khilji, Mohd. Tughlaq, Firoz Taghlaq

UNIT-II

The concept of Islamic State – the theory of kingship, central, provincial and local administration, administration of law and justice, military organization, economy under the sultanate – revenue, agriculture, society, position of women, education.

UNIT- III

The Mughal Empire 1526-1740. Sources – A brief political history from Babur to Aurangzeb with special reference to the administration of Shershah, Akbar and Aurangzeb, The emergence of the Maratha power – shivaji and his administration.

UNIT- IV

The administration under the Mughlas; Nature of State, theory of kingship, central, provincial and local administration – revenue administration, agriculture, military administration, manasabdari system, law and justice.



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UNIT- V

Impact of Islam on Indian society, polity and economy, Bhakti and Sufi Movements

Recommended Books:-

1. History of India – Elliot & Downson
2. History of India L.P. Sharma (Vol. II)
3. Comprehensive history of India – Henry Beveridge
4. Background of Indian criminal law – T.K. Banarjee
5. The political legal and military history – H.S. Bhatia



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FIRST YEAR

II SEMESTER

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	SOCIOLOGY II (MINOR) OPTIONAL	BAL 203 B	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO 1	Students will understand about the development of Indian society
CO 2	Students will learn about major institutions of Indian society
CO 3	Students will learn about caste and tribes in contemporary India
CO 4	Students will learn about trends o change in Indian society
CO 5	Students will learn about Indian cultural values and development

SYLLABUS

UNIT 1

The development of Indian Society – Unity and diversity, Continuity and change. India as a plural society: varieties of Customs and ways of life , Linguistic religious and other communities

UNIT II

Major institutions of Indian society- Family, Caste, Village

UNIT III

Tribe and caste in the traditional order, Caste and class in contemporary India, The backward classes

UNIT IV

Trends of change in Indian Society



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UNIT V

Indian Cultural values and Development

Recommended Books:-

1. Bilton and others: Introductory Sociology (Macmillan)
2. Anthony Giddens : Sociology
3. D.P. Mukerji : Personality and the Social Diversities Basic Concepts in Sociology
Modern Indian Culture
4. Nirmal Kumar Bose : Culture & Society in India, Structure of Hindu Society
5. Gail Omvedt : Dalits and the Democratic Revolution :
6. Dr. Ambedkar and the Dalit Movement in Colonial India (Sage)
Abeteille : Caste, Class and Power : Changing Patterns
7. Vandana Madan : The Village in India (OUP)
8. Patricia Uberoi : Family, Kinship and Marriage in India
9. Nadeem Hashain : Tribal India Today
10. Thaper : Tribe, Caste and Religion in India
11. T.N. Madan : Religion in India
12. Hemendorf : Tribes in India
13. T.K. Oomen : State and Society in India



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FIRST YEAR

II SEMESTER

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	ECONOMCS II (MINOR)	BAL 204	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO 1	Students will understand about the basic features of Indian economy, population
CO 2	Students will learn about Indian agricultural & emerging trends , green revolution
CO 3	Students will learn about industrial policies , globalization , public & private sector
CO 4	Students will learn about planning in India, 5 yr plan analysis
CO 5	Students will learn about concept of poverty & unemployment

SYLLABUS

UNIT- I

Basic features and structure of Indian Economy, Demographic features and population policy of India, National Income estimation and its trends in India

UNIT-II

Basic feature of Indian agriculture, Emerging trends in agricultural production and green revolution, Problems of agricultural marketing in India, Agricultural credit : sources and problems

UNIT- III

Latest Industrial policy, Cottage and small – scale industries and their problems, Globalization and Indian industry, Role of public, private and joint sector in India



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UNIT- IV

Objectives and strategy of planning in India, Analysis of current five year plan, Indian regional variations in economic development in India, Central State financial relations – role of finance commission and recommendation of latest Finance commission in India.

UNIT- V

Poverty – concepts and trends in India, Unemployment – causes and types unemployment, Various Govt. measures for the eradications of poverty and unemployment, Problems and rising prices and its impact of Indian economy

Recommended Books:-

1. Mishra & Puri : Indian Economy
2. P.K. Dhar : Indian Economy
3. Dutta and Findrem : Indian Economy
4. P.S. Gongane : Indian Economy



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FIRST YEAR

II SEMESTER

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	SPECIAL CONTRACT	BAL 205	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO 1	Students will understand about Understanding the special relationship between the indemnifier and indemnity holder & the need and importance of contract of indemnity.
CO 2	Contract of guarantee play a very important role in protecting the position of Creditor and principal debtor. It would enable the students to be familiar with the nature of guarantee contracts and relation between various parties.
CO 3	Students will understand the legal responsibilities and liabilities of bailor and bailee in a contract of bailment.
CO 4	Students will learn about Methods, purpose and creation of agency contracts. Students will learn about concept and different kinds of agency.
CO 5	Students will learn about sales of goods

SYLLABUS

UNIT- I- Indemnity

The Concept, Need for indemnity to facilitate commercial transactions, Method of creating indemnity obligations, Definition of indemnity, Nature and extent of liability of the indemnifier, Commencement of liability of the indemnifier, Situations of various types of indemnity creations, Documents/agreements of indemnity, Nature of indemnity clauses, Indemnity in case of International transactions, Indemnity by Governments during interstate transactions.

UNIT-II- Guarantee

The concepts, Definition of guarantee: as distinguished from indemnity, Basic essentials for a valid guarantee contract, The place of consideration and the criteria for ascertaining the existence of consideration in guarantee contracts, Position of minor and validity of guarantee when minor is the principal debtor creditor or surety, Continuing guarantee, Nature of surety's liability, Illustrative situations of existence of continuing guarantee, Creation and identification of



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continuing guarantees, Letters of credit and bank guarantee as instances of guarantee transactions, Right of surety, Position of surety in the eye of law, Various judicial interpretations to protect the surety, Co-surety and manner of sharing liabilities and rights, Extent of surety's liability, Discharge of surety's liability

UNIT- III- Bailment

Identification of bailment contracts in day today life

Manner of creation of such contracts, Commercial utility of bailment contracts, Definition of bailment, Kinds of bailees, Duties of bailor and bailee towards each other, Rights of bailor and bailee, Finder of goods as a bailee, Liability towards the true owner, Obligation to keep the goods safe, Right to dispose of the goods

Pledge

Pledge : Comparison with bailment, Commercial utility of pledge transaction, Definition of pledge under the Indian Contract Act, Other statutory regulations (State & Centre) regarding pledge, reasons for the same, Rights of the pawner and pawnee, Pawnee's right of sale as compared to that of an ordinary bailee, Pledge by certain specified persons mentioned in the Indian Contract Act.

UNIT- IV- Agency

Identification of different kinds of agency transactions in day to day life in the commercial words, Kinds of agents and agencies, distinction between agent and servant, Essential of agency transaction, Various methods of creation of agency, Delegation, Duties and rights of agent, Scope and extent of agent's authority, Liability of the principal for acts of the agent including misconduct and tort of the agent, Liability of the agent towards the principal, Personal liability towards the parties

UNIT- V- Sale of Goods

Concept of sale as a contract, Illustrative instances of sale of goods and the nature of such contracts, Essentials of contract sale, Essential conditions in contract of sale, The rule of caveat emptor and the exceptions thereto under the sale of goods act Changing concepts of caveat emptor, Effect and meaning of implied warranties in the sale, Transfer of title and passing of risk, Delivery of goods; various rules regarding delivery of goods, Unpaid seller and his rights, Remedies for breach of contract



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Recommended Books:-

1. R.K. Abhichandani (ed.) Pollack and Mullah on Contract and Specific Relief Acts (1999) Tripathi, Bombay
2. Avtar Singh, Contract Act (2000), Eastern Lucknow
3. Krishnan Nair, Law of Contract, (1999) Orient
4. Avtar Singh, Principles of the Law of Sale of Goods and Hire Purchase (1998), Eastern Lucknow.
5. J.P. Verma (ed.) Singh and Gupta The Law of partnership in India (1999), Orient Law House, New Delhi.
6. A.G. Guest (ed.) Benjamin's Sale of Goods (1992), Sweet & Maxwell
7. Bhashyam and Adiga, The Negotiable Instruments Act (1995), Bharath, Allahabad
8. M.S. Parthasarathy (ed.) Ansons' Law of Contract, (1998), Oxford, London
9. Saharaya, H.K. Indian Partnership and sale of Goods Act (2000), Universal
10. Ramaninga, The Sales of Goods Act (1998), Universal



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FIRST YEAR

II SEMESTER

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	CONSTITUTION –I	BAL 206	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO 1	Students will understand about nature of Indian constitution , forms of government
CO 2	Student will learn about citizenship, and different rights.
CO 3	Students will understand fundamental rights and directive principal of state policy.
CO 4	Students will learn about Methods, purpose and creation of agency contracts. Students will learn about concept and different kinds of agency.
CO 5	Students will learn about sales of goods

SYLLABUS

UNIT- I

Preamble, Nature of Indian Constitution, Characteristic of federalism, Indian federalism, unitary form of Government

UNIT-II

Citizenship, State, Fundamental Rights-equality, freedom and social control, personal liberty, changing dimensions of personal liberty, cultural and educational rights

UNIT- III

Directive principles of State policy, Inter relationship between fundamental rights and directive principles, Fundamental duties

UNIT- IV

Union Executive – the President, Vice-president, Union Legislature – Council of ministers, Union Judiciary – Supreme Court



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UNIT- V

State Executive – Governor, State Legislature – Vidhan Sabha, Vidhan Parishad, State Judiciary
– High Court

Recommended Books:-

1. V.N. Shukla : Constitution of India
2. J.N. Paney : Constitution law of India
3. D.D. Basu : Constitution of India
4. M.P. Jain : India Constitution of India
5. H.M.Seervai : Constitution law of India (Vol. 3)
6. Lippman : Constitution law
7. Kauper : Constitution law cases and Materials
8. Woll : Constitution law cases and Materials
9. Basu : Select constitutions of the world
10. Corwin : Constitution of U.S.
11. Lane : An Introduction to the Constitution law



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SECOND YEAR Semester – III

No	Subject Code	Subject Title	Marks Allotted						
			Assignment Marks		Theory Marks		Practical Marks		Total Marks
			Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	
1	BAL-301	Political Science – III (Indian Government and Policies)	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
2	BAL-302	History – III (Minor) Optional	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
3	BAL-303	Hindi Language – I (Optional)	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
4	BAL-304	Constitution – II	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
5	BAL-305	Jurisprudence (Legal Method, Indian Legal System and Basic Theory)	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
6	BAL-306	Family Law – I (Hindu Law)	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
Total			120	48	480	192	-	-	600



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SECOND YEAR

Semester – III

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	POLITICAL SCIENCE – III (INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLICIES)	BAL 301	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO 1	Students will understand about different political thinkers. It introduces the fundamental approaches to the study of political theory from the traditional to modern approaches.
CO 2	Student will learn about It also analyzes important political concepts such as sovereignty, equality, liberty, justice, rights, democracy and others are studied The course will thus enable students to discuss major theories and concepts in political science
CO 3	Students could reconcile political theory and practice through reflections on the ideas of political thinkers.
CO 4	Students will learn about critical thinking in the working of political systems.
CO 5	Students will learn about Indian political thoughts

UNIT- I

Political Thinkers: From Plato to Hobbes

Plato, Aristotle, Bentham, Cicer, Nieceole Machiavelli, Jean Bodin, Huge Grotius, Thomas Hobbes

UNIT-II

Political Thinkers: Locke to Marx

John Locke, Rousseau, Montesquieu, Bentham, Edmund Burke, John Stuart Mill, John Austin

UNIT- III

Ideologies Liberalism, Individualism, Socialism, Marxism, Capitalism, Constitutionalism, Pluralism



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UNIT- IV

Indian Political thoughts: classical Era

Hindu conception of state, Islamic conception of state, Christian conception of state

UNIT- V

Indian Political thoughts: Recent Era

Gandhism – Sarvodaya, Kautilya's – Arth Shastra, 19th Century – Political idea

Recommended Books:-

1. Urmila Sharma and S.K. Sharma Indian Political thought, Atlantic publishers and distributors, New Delhi.
2. N. Jeyaraj comprehensive history of political thought, Atlantic publishers, New Delhi.
3. Ebinstein, great political thinkers



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SECOND YEAR Semester – III

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	HISTORY –III (MINOR) OPTIONAL	BAL 302 A	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO 1	Basis of modern India through different concepts like modernity, Rule of Law etc. Students will be able to analyze the process of rise modern India and its foundation made by Social reformer and freedom fighters.
CO 2	Student will learn about administrative infrastructure, economics, revenue & British economic policies in India.
CO 3	Students could reconcile social and religious movements in India, and various reforms for women.
CO 4	Students will learn about critical thinking in the working of political systems.
CO 5	Students will learn about Constitutional development in India

SYLLABUS

UNIT- I

A brief history of India from 1740 to 1947 with special reference to Warren Hastings; Cornwallis, Wellesley, Lord Hastings, William Bentinck, Dalhousie, Lytton, Ripon and Curzon

UNIT-II

The administrative infrastructure: law and justice, economic infrastructure – revenue, agriculture, railways, ruin of cottage industries, drain of wealth, impact of British economic policies on India, social legislation, education and reforms



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UNIT- III

The social and religious movements during the 19th & 20th in centuries – Brahma Samaj, Arya Samaj, Prarathana Samaj. Theosophical Society, Ramkrishna Mission., Social reforms – abolition of sati, abolition of infanticide, widow remarriage, upliftment of depressed classes, educational reforms

UNIT- IV

History of Indian National movement 1885 – 1947

UNIT- V

Constitutional development in India from 1858 to 1947

Recommended Books:-

1. History of India – Elliot & Downson
2. History of India L.P. Sharma Vol – III
3. Comprehensive History of India – Henry Bemeridge
4. A new look at a modern Indian History – BL Grover & Alka Mehta (Vol V)
5. Cambridge History of India – Dadwell
6. Economic History of India – RC Dutta
7. Rise & Growth of Economic Nationalism – Bipin Chandra



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SECOND YEAR Semester – III

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Sociology	BAL 302 B	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO 1	Social planning, social policy of the society, how to be socially active, and what is advantage of sociology in legal profession
CO 2	Nature of social control, what are the means of social control.
CO 3	About urban society, nature and law for urban society and government policies for urban society
CO 4	About village community, panchayati raj and the system in panachayti raj
CO 5	Nature of tribal community, problems in tribal community and changes and progress in tribal community.

UNIT- I

Development of Indian Society

Development & progress, Social policy and social planning, Sociology of legal profession

UNIT-II

Social Control

Nature of social control, Means of social control, Law and sociology of law

UNIT- III

Urban community, Nature of urban community, Problems of urban community and government policies

UNIT- IV

Village Community, Nature of village community, Panchayati Raj



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UNIT- V

Tribal Community, Nature of tribal community, Problem of tribal community, Progress and change in recent years and Govt. policies

Recommended Books:-

1. Mark Galanter : Law & Society in modern India
2. Maciver & Page : Society
3. H.M. Johnson : Human Society
4. Ram Ahuja : Indian Social System
5. R.N. Sharma : Introductory Society
6. Ramchandra Guha : Social Ecology (OUP)
7. M.N.Srinivas : Social Change in Modern India : Collected Essays
Kuppuswamy : Social Change in India
8. T.K. Oomen : State and Society in India – Studies in Nation
Building



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SECOND YEAR Semester – III

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Hindi	BAL 303 A	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	Acquire ability to appreciate stories, poems and plays in Hindi.
CO2.	Understand various genres in Hindi Grammer.
CO 3.	Get acquainted with the socio-political contexts of various Hindi writers
CO 4.	Understand nationalistic values through the study of Hindi literature
CO 5.	Get acquainted with literary critical terminology used in Hindi language.

-SYLLABUS-

UNIT-I

मानक हिंदी भाषा ,राजभाषा संचार भाषा ,सृजनात्मक भाषा ,लक्ष्य भाषा ,स्रोत भाषा

UNIT-II

पारिभाषिक शब्दावली, प्रशासनिक शब्दावली ,विधि की शब्दावली, तकनीकी शब्दावली, वैज्ञानिक शब्दावली

UNIT-III

हिंदी वाक्य रचना ,वाक्य के प्रकार, लिपि की समस्याएं एवं उनके समाधान, विराम चिन्हों का प्रयोग

UNIT-IV

संज्ञा, सर्वनाम, क्रिया, विशेषण, कारक

UNIT-V

वैदिक विषयों एवं समस्याओं पर निबंध लेखन, सामान्य समस्याओं पर निबंध लेखन ,संक्षेपिका लेखन एवं उसके नियम, घटनाओं का विवरण लेखन

RECOMMENDED BOOKS

1. डीआर प्रमाणिक प्रयोजनमूलक हिंदी- डीआर पृथ्वीराज पांडे
2. हिंदी भाषा और उसका साहित्य -डॉक्टर कमलाकांत
3. हिंदी भाषा संरचना- संपादक - प्रो. त्रिभुवन नाथ शुक्ल
4. हिंदुस्तानी कहावत कोश- एस डब्ल्यू फलन अनुवाद कृष्णानंद गुप्ता
5. समांतर कोश - अरविंद कुमार और कुसुम कुमार



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6. हिंदी भाषा का इतिहास - शिक्षा मंत्रालय भारत सरकार धीरेंद्र वर्मा
7. हिंदी भाषा का इतिहास और स्वरूप -डॉक्टर राजमणि शर्मा

SECOND YEAR



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Semester – III

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	French Language (Optional)	BAL 303 B	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO 1	Express him/herself effectively and accurately in simple French about him/herself and his/her surroundings in the present tense and simple past tense.
CO 2	Construct simple sentences in French using accurate rudiments of syntax and grammar
CO 3	Write short paragraphs on simple topics, e.g., (food, past memories, vacations, daily routines, shopping, health, love and hopes, etc.)
CO 4	Demonstrate an elementary knowledge of French sentence structure through speaking and writing
CO 5	Identify and explain unique characteristics of various French-speaking people and their cultures

UNIT- I

Introduction

Introduction to French language, Introduction to Alphabets and accent marks, Numbers (cardinal/ordinal), Days of week, Articles (Definite/Indefinite)

UNIT-II

Verbs

Introduction to the group of verbs, its group of verbs, Irregular verbs, Months of the year, Genders

UNIT- III

Parts of speech

2nd Group of verbs, Professionals in French, Sentence Formation, Interrogatives Parts of speech (Plurals, Adjectives)

UNIT- IV



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Preposition

3rd Groups of verbs, Nationalities in French, Preposition, Geography of France

UNIT- V

Miscellaneous

Small Essay, Unseen Passage, Translation in English, Translation in French, General Question

Recommended Books:-

1. Le Nouveau Sana : Frontiers - I



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SECOND YEAR Semester – III

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Constitution -II	BAL 304	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO 1	Administration of Union Territories, Municipalities and the schedule and the tribal areas
CO 2	About the relation between Union and the states, the distribution of powers, and process of intercourse of trade.
CO 3	Regarding Financial provisions, Public service Commission, and service under the Union and the states
CO 4	To understand the concepts of elections, special provisions, relating to certain classes
CO 5	To understand the Proclamation of emergency, effect of emergency

UNIT- I

Administration of Union Territories, The Panchayat and Municipalities, The schedule and tribal areas

UNIT-II

Relation between the Union and the State, Distribution of legislative power, Administrative relations, Disputes relating to water, trade, commerce and intercourse within territory of India

UNIT- III

Financial provisions: property, contracts, rights, liabilities obligation and suit, Public service commissions, service under the Union and the States

UNIT- IV



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Tribunals, elections, special provisions, relating to certain classes, official language

UNIT- V

Emergency provisions: Proclamation of emergency, effect of emergency, financial emergency, Amendment in the Constitutions

Recommended Books:-

1. D.D. Basu, Shorter Constitution of India, (1996), Prentic Hall of India, Delhi
2. H.M. Seervai, Constitution of India, Vol. 1-3 (1992), Tripathi, Bombay
3. M.P. Singh (ed.) V.N. Shukla Constitutional Law of India (2000), Oxford
4. Indian Constitution, V.N. Shukla
5. Constitution of India, V.P. Mahajan
- 6.



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SECOND YEAR Semester – III

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Jurisprudence (Legal Method, Indian Legal System and Basic Theory)	BAL 305	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO 1	To understand the concepts involved and the inter-relation between the concepts themselves; which coupled with sound logic and good language go a long way in applying the knowledge of law to a given situation.
CO 2	Study of various concepts functions as a road map for law students and lawyers alike in developing skills of good advocacy.
CO 3	Study the sources of law, concept of precedents and to discuss on them.
CO 4	To study and discuss the concept of legal rights, duties, its meaning and the modern dimension of legal personality, and also the legal personality of non- human being
CO 5	To understand the concept of possession, kinds and meaning and also the liabilities and their types.

UNIT- I

Introduction

Definition of the term ‘Jurisprudence’, Definition of Law, Kinds of law, Justice & its kinds

UNIT-II

Schools of Jurisprudence

Natural law school, Analytical school, Historical school, Sociological school, Realistic school

UNIT- III

Source of Law

Legislation, Precedents: concept of stare deices, Customs



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UNIT- IV

Legal Rights: the Concept

Rights: kinds, meanings, Duty: meaning and kinds, Relation between right and duty

Personality

Nature of personality, Status of the unborn, minor, lunatic, drunken and dead persons, Corporate personality, Dimension of the modern legal personality: Legal personality of non-human beings

UNIT- V

Possession and Ownership: the Concept

Kinds of possession, Kinds of ownership, Difference between possession and ownership

Liability

Condition of imposing liability, Strict liability, Vicarious liability

Obligation:

Nature and kind

Recommended Books:-

1. Bodenheimer Jurisprudence – The philosophy and Method of Law (1996), Universal, Delhi
2. Fitzgerald, (ed) Salmond on Jurisprudence (1999) Tripathi, Bombay
3. W.Friedmann, Legal Theory (1999) Universal, Delhi
4. V.D. Mahajan, Jurisprudence and Legal Theory (1996 reprint), Eastern Lucknow
5. M.D.A. Freeman (ed.) Lloyd's introduction to Jurisprudence, (1994), Sweet and Maxwell
6. Paton G.W. Jurisprudence (1972) Oxford, ELBS
7. H.L.A. Hart, The concepts of Law (970) oxford, ELBS
8. Roscoe pond, Introduction to the philosophy of Law (1998 reprint) Universal Delhi
9. Dias, S.N. Jurisprudence: A Study of Indian Legal theory (1985) Metropolatin, New Delhi



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SECOND YEAR Semester – III

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Family Law – I (Hindu Law)	BAL 306	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO 1	To appraise on the nature of property transaction that exist in Hindu family relations and the importance of ancestral property and karta in Hindu family.
CO 2	On completion of the third module students will be able to analyses and critically understand the concept of marriage and relate it to the changing nature of marriage as is witnessed today such as live-in relationships and recognition of same sex marriages.
CO 3	On completion of the fourth module students will be able to show a better understanding the core concepts of Hindu adoption laws.
CO 4	The module will help students analyze it from sociological perspective thereby understanding the importance adoption law has in the development of child.
CO 5	On completion of the fifth module the students will be able to appraise the law relating to guardianship and the importance of guardian in matter relating to wards.

UNIT- I

Nature of Hindu Law, Hinduism, Origin and Development, Definitions, Schools and Sources

UNIT-II

Marriage, Kinds, nullity of marriage, Hindu marriage Act 1955, Special marriage Act 1954, Divorce, Judicial separation, Restitution of conjugal rights, Group for matrimonial remedies

UNIT- III

Joint family, Coparcenaries, property under mitakshara and Dayabhag, Partition and Re-union, women estate, stridhan

UNIT- IV

Gifts, wills, Hindu adoption and maintenances Act 1956



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UNIT- V

Inheritance

General rules of Succession, Disqualification relating to Succession, Hindu Succession Act 1956, Religious Endowment

Recommended Books:-

1. Paras Diwan, Law of Intestate and Testamentary Succession (1998), Universal
2. Basu, N.D. Law of Succession (2000) Universal
3. Kusem, Marriage and Divorce Law Manual (2000) Universal
4. Machanda, S.C. law and Practice of Divorce in India (2000) Universal
5. P.V. Kane, History of Dharmasastra Vol. 2 pt. 1 at 624-632 (1974)
6. Kuppuswami (ed.) Mayne's Hindu Law and Usage Ch. 4 (1986)
7. B. Sivaramaya, Inequalities and the law, (1985)
8. K.C. Daiya, "Population control through family planning in India, "Indian Journal of Legal Studies, 85 (1979)
9. J.D.M. Derrett, Hindu Law Past and Present
10. J.D.M. Derrett, Death of Marriage Law
11. A.A.A. Fyzee outline of Muhammadan Law, (1998)
12. Alladi Kuppuswami, (ed.) Mayne's Hindu Law and Usage, (1970)
13. Paras Diwan, Hindu Law (1985)
14. S.T. Desai (ed.) Mulla's Principal fo Hindu Law, (1998) Butteroths-India
15. Paras Diwan, Family Law:Law of Marriage and Divorce in India (1984)
16. A.M. Bhattachargee, Muslim Law and the constitution (1994) Eastern Law house Calcutta
17. Paras Diwan, Law of Adoption, Ministry, Guardianship and Custody (2000), Universal



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SECOND YEAR

Scheme

Semester – IV

No	Subject Code	Subject Title	Marks Allotted						
			Assignment Marks		Theory Marks		Practical Marks		Total Marks
			Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	
1	BAL-401	Political Science – IV (Major)	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
2	BAL-402	Economics – III (Minor)	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
3	BAL-403	Language – II Hindi (Optional)	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
4	BAL-404	Company Law	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
5	BAL-405	Administrative Law	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
6	BAL-406	Family Law - II	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
Total			120	48	480	192	-	-	600



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SECOND YEAR Semester – IV

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Political Science – IV (Major)	BAL 401	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	Deal with the key ideas of fascism and anarchism and the writings of its key exponents. It will also discuss the important events like the holocaust that are related to fascism.
CO2.	Deal with the phenomena of fundamentalism and terrorism that is ever rising and it seeks to provide explanations for this growth.
CO 3.	Deal with democratic theories and theories of multiculturalism and the issue of post-colonialism and minority rights.
CO 4.	Understand modern theories and also will be an open discussion on the impact of ideology and how to make sense of this in the 21th century.
CO 5.	Understand the constitution of various countries, and compare them with each other

UNIT- I

Salient features of the British Constitution

Executives, Legislature, Judiciary, Party System

UNIT-II

The Constitution of United States of America (U.S.A.)

Federal Executives, The President of U.S.A., Legislature Congress, Judiciary, Party System in U.S.A.

UNIT- III

The Constitution of UK

Salient Features, Rights and duties of citizens, Federal Executive, Judiciary, Legislature

UNIT- IV



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The Constitution of Switzerland

Salient Features, Federal executive, Federal Legislature, Swiss Federal Judiciary, Direct Democracy in Switzerland

UNIT- V

Comparative studies of various constitutions

Constitutional amendment in U.S.A. & Switzerland, House of Lords of Britain & Senate of U.S.A., U.S.A. president, British Prime Minister, Indian President & Prime Minister

Recommended Books:-

1. Hood and Philips – Constitution of England
2. A.V. Dicey – Principles of Constitution and Administrative Law
3. Wade and Philips – British Constitution and Administrative law
4. Crown – US Constitution, What is means today
5. Mason and Benne – American Constitution



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SECOND YEAR Semester – IV

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Economics	BAL 402	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	Give the students with a clear understanding of the basic concepts, tools of analysis and terminologies used in economics, to facilitate their understanding of various legal phenomena.
CO2.	Emphasis will be on the use of graphs, diagrams and numerical tables/schedules for exposition.
CO 3.	Have knowledge about investment and how the functioning of bank works, and about commercial banks and how does the functioning of RBI work.
CO 4.	To have a knowledge about international trade, and how it is different from internal trade, and understand the concept of Comparative cost
CO 5.	To understand the concept of world Bank, role MNCS, their functions and what are SEBI regulations

UNIT- I

Money – Definition, function and importance, Inflation and deflation: Concept and effects

UNIT-II

Business cycles: various phases, keynsian theories of employment – classical approach keynsian Multiplier and accelerator.

UNIT- III

Consumption demand and investment function Banks – definition and classification commercial banks, their functions process of credit creation, Central bank function, Reserve bank of India and its monetary policy

UNIT- IV



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International Trade – difference between internal and International Trade, Comparative cost theory of International Trade, Free trade V/S protection, Balance of trade and balance of payment causes of advance balance of payment and corrective measures

UNIT- V

IBRD (World Bank) and India IMF – its functions, MNCs and their role in India, Capital market regulation - SEBI

Recommended Books:-

1. M.L. Seth : Macro Economics
2. K.K. Deweth : Macro Economics
3. P.N. Chouhan : Macro Economics
4. M.L. : Macro Economics



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SECOND YEAR Semester – IV

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Language – II Hindi (Optional)	BAL 403(A)	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	Acquire ability to appreciate stories, poems and plays in Hindi.
CO2.	Understand various genres in Hindi literature.
CO 3.	Get acquainted with the socio-political contexts of various Hindi writers
CO 4.	Understand nationalistic values through the study of Hindi literature
CO 5.	Get acquainted with literary critical terminology used in Hindi language.

-SYLLABUS-

UNIT-I

हिंदी पत्र लेखन एवं सार लेखन कार्यालय क्षेत्र में हिंदी का प्रयोग शब्द की अवधारणा एवं शब्द के प्रकार

UNIT-II

लिंग –विचार, वचन, संध्या, क्रिया एवं कल प्रत्यय, उपसर्ग, स्वर- व्यंजन शब्द की शक्तियां

UNIT-III

हिंदी के सॉफ्टवेयर ,भाषा और समाज अधिवक्ता एवं पक्षकार मनोविज्ञान

UNIT-IV



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SECOND YEAR Semester – IV

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Language – II French(Optional)	BAL 403(B)	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	Recognize the complexity of meanings conveyed by these cultural references, and that some messages are inherently ambiguous.
CO2.	Evaluate the references and social contexts of the culture studied from that culture's own perspective.
CO 3.	Presentational Language Skills: The student is able to produce spoken and written language understandable to native speakers and readers unaccustomed to contact with non-native speakers.
CO 4.	Interpretive Language Skills: The student is able to understand spoken and written language by native speakers and writers on topics familiar to the learner and is able to understand speech and texts on complex topics.
CO 5.	Interpersonal Language Skills: The student is able to successfully engage in dialogue, convey meaning on topics familiar to the learner, with one or more native speakers unaccustomed to contact with non-native speakers. The student is also able to use communicative strategies to discuss unfamiliar topics.

UNIT-I

Negatives, Colors, Expression with adverb, Formatting questions, Animals names in French

UNIT-II

Fruit names in French, Usage of prepositions Au/En, Meals in French, French Festivals, Demonstrative Adjectives



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UNIT- III

Adjectives interrogatives, Expression with faire verb, possessive adjectives, Seasons, Time showing in french

UNIT- IV

Names of transportation in French, Names of clothing's in French, Recipe Writing, Message Writing

UNIT- V

Simple past tense Part-I, Simple past Tense Part – II, Simple Future Tense, Imperatives, Negative expressions

Recommended Books:-

1. L Noveau Sans Frontiers II

SECOND YEAR
Semester – IV



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Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Company Law	BAL 404	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	Appreciate the importance of business associations, history and regulatory framework relating to the same.
CO2.	Students will get clarity about jurisprudential aspects of 'company' and classification of companies.
CO 3.	The process of formation of different kinds of companies and commencement of business will be made clear to the students.
CO 4.	To know about the law and procedure relating to the basic documents for a company, obligations arising out of these documents.
CO 5.	Should have knowledge about corporate legal liability of the company including civil and criminal liability.

UNIT- I

Meaning of Corporation

Theories of corporate personality, Creation and exemption of corporations

UNIT-II

Forms of corporate and non-corporate organization

Corporations partnership and other association of persons, state corporations Government companies, small scale, co-operative, corporate and joint sectors

UNIT- III

Law relating to Companies – Public and Private – Companies Act, 1956

Promoters, Need of company for development, formation of a company registration and incorporation. Memorandum of association – various clauses – alteration therein – doctrine of



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ultra virus. Articles of association – binding force – alteration – its relation with memorandum of association – doctrine of constructive notice and indoor management – exceptions, Prospectus – issue – contents – liability for misstatements in lieu of prospectus, Position, Shares – general principles of allotment, Statutory restrictions transfer of shares – relationship between transferor and transferee, Shareholder – who can be ? And who cannot be shareholder – modes of becoming shareholder – calls on shares – forfeiture and surrender of shares – lien on shares, Share capital – kinds – alteration and reduction of share capital – further issue of capital – conversion of loan and debentures into capital – duties of courts of protect the interests of creditors and share holders.

UNIT- IV

Directors – position – appointment – qualifications – vacation of office – removal – resignation – powers and duties of directors – meeting, registers, loans – remuneration of directors – role of nominee directors – companies for loss of office – managing directors and other managerial personnel, Meetings – kinds procedure – voting, Dividends payment – capitalization – profit, Audit and accounts, Bowering powers – powers – effect of unauthorized bowering – charges and mortgages – investment, Debentures- meaning – fixed and floating charges – kinds of debentures share holder and debenture holder remedies for debenture holders, Protection of minority rights, Protection of oppression and mismanagement – who can apply? Powers of the company, court and of the central Government, Investigations – powers, Private companies – nature and advantages – government companies – holding and subsidiary companies, Winding up – types – by court – reason – ground – who can apply – procedure – powers of liquidator – powers of court – consequences of winding up order voluntary winding up subject to supervisions of courts – liability of past members – payment of liability preferential payment unclaimed dividends – winding up of unregistered company.

UNIT- V

Corporate Liability

Legal liability of companies – civil and criminal, Remedies against them civil, criminal and tortuous – specific relief Act, Writs liability under special statutes

Recommended Books:-

1. Avtar Singh Indian Company Law (1999), eastern Lucknow
2. L.C.b. Gower, Principles of Modern Company law (1997) Sweet and Maxwell, London
3. Palmer Palmer's Company Law (1987), Stevens, London



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4. R.R. Pennington, Company Law (1990), Butterworths
5. A. Ramiya, Guide to the Companies Act. (1998), Wadhwa
6. S.M. Shah Lectures on Company law (1998), Tripathi, Bombay

SECOND YEAR
IV Semester



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Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Administrative Law	BAL 405	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	Analyze the scope of review of delegated legislation and the limitations on the judicial review of administrative action, the Principles of Natural Justice also have studied in detail in this course
CO2.	Administrative law is mainly a judge-made law and has secured its present features through a Myriad of judicial decisions.
CO 3.	Get deep knowledge of the operation and changing phenomena of these standards from a comparative angle.
CO 4.	The ever increasing number of delegated legislation in the form of rules, regulations, circulars and general orders has the characteristics of law, which though framed by administration, impose burden on the rights of citizens.
CO 5.	To understand the process of administrative tribunal there merits and demerits

UNIT- I

Meaning, definitions, nature, historical development, sources, relationship with Constitutional law, Droit administrative, rule of law and separation of powers, classification of administrative functions and distinction between them.

UNIT-II

Delegated legislation and its kinds, administrative directions and distinction between delegated legislation and administrative directions, control over delegated legislation procedural, judicial and parliamentary control, principles of natural justice

UNIT- III

Administrative discretion and judicial control of discretionary power, act of State, tortious and contractual liability of the State



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UNIT- IV

Government privileges in legal proceedings, Estoppel and Waiver, official secrets and right to information, lokpal, lokayukt and central Vigilance Commissions, Commission of inquiry

UNIT- V

Administrative Tribunals-merits, demerits, reasons for growth, distinction between court and tribunals, Public corporation – classification characteristics, control, Remedies Constitutional and ordinary

Recommended Books:-

1. G.K. Kwatr : The Arbitration and Conciliation Law of India
2. Avatar Singh: Arbitration and Conciliation
3. Goyal: Arbitration and Conciliation Act
4. Avatar Singh
5. Inderjeet Malhotra

SECOND YEAR



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Semester – IV

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Family Law- II	BAL 406	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	Learn about concepts like Succession, Inheritance.
CO2.	Family law examines and compares personal laws.
CO 3.	Gain skills of thinking, analysis, written and verbal presentation of ideas of argument
CO 4.	Understand the concept of wills, gift and doctrine of pre-emption
CO 5.	Will discuss and have knowledge about succession act under Muslim law and the death bed transaction

UNIT- I

Origin and development of Muslim, who is Muslims, conversion to Islam, Nature and history of Mohammedan law, schools of Muslim law and sources of Muslim law siya and sunnie

UNIT-II

Marriage, Iddet, Muta Marriage, option of poverty Divorce, Dissolution of Marriage Act 1939

UNIT- III

Guardianship – elements, types, Maintenance, liability mehar - types

UNIT- IV

Wills, gift, doctrine of musha pre-emption wakf

UNIT- V

Parentage and acknowledgement, Succession and death bed transaction



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Recommended Books:-

1. Mulla : Mohammedan Law
2. Dr. Paras Diwan : Muslim Law in Modern India
3. Aquil Ahmed : Mohammedan Law
4. Fyzee : Introduction to Mohammedan Law
5. Schat : Mohammedan Jurisprudence
6. Coulson : Principles of Mohammedan
7. Jhavala : principles of Mohammedan Law

THIRD YEAR



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Scheme

Semester – V

No	Subject Code	Subject Title	Marks Allotted						
			Assignment Marks		Theory Marks		Practical Marks		Total Marks
			Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	
1	BAL-501	Political Science – V (Major)	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
2	BAL-502	Hindi Language - III	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
3	BAL-503	Environmental Law	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
4	BAL-504	Labour & Industrial Law - I	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
5	BAL-505	Law of Crimes – I (Indian Penal Code)	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
6	BAL-506	Human Rights Law & Practice	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
Total			120	48	480	192	-	-	600

THIRD YEAR



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Semester – V

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Political Science – V (Major)	BAL 501	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	To understand the nature and scope of political theory.
CO2.	To understand the significance of political theory, and their relations with fundamental rights and duties, and have a knowledge about election commission.
CO 3.	Understand about the concepts of courts, understand about supreme court, Prime minister and central government.
CO 4.	Understand about state government, high court , chief ministers regarding their powers, functions
CO 5.	To have a brief understanding about center and state relations, know about political parties their work and functions

UNIT- I

National Movement and process of constitution making and development

Indian National Movement, Sources and process of Constitution making, Salient features of Indian Constitution, Preamble of the Indian Constitution

UNIT-II

Fundamental rights and duties and Election

Fundamental rights and duties in Indian Constitutions, Election commission and election reforms

UNIT- III

Office Bearers and Supreme Court

Central Govt. – president, parliament, Prime Minister, Supreme Court

UNIT- IV

State Govt. and High Court



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State Govt. Governor, State legislature, Chief Minister Council of Ministers, High Court

UNIT- V

Miscellaneous

Centre State relations, Political parties – national and Regional, Factors affecting Indian politics – caste religion, language, region & poverty, judicial reforms

Recommended Books:-

1. Dr. J.N. Pandey – Constitutional law of India, Central law agency
2. K.L. Bhatia – Federalism and frictions in center – state relations, Deep & Deep publications Pvt. Ltd.
3. Khanna, H.R. –Making of India's constitution – Eastern Book Company
4. Mahajan, Dr. V.D. – Constitutional law of India – Eastern Book company
5. Kailash Rai – Constitution – Central law Publication
6. Prof. Narendra Kumar – Constitutional Law of India – Allahabad Law Agency



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THIRD YEAR Semester – V

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	French Language- III	BAL 502(B)	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	Express him/herself effectively and accurately in simple French about him/herself and his/her surroundings in the present tense and simple past tense.
CO2.	Construct simple sentences in French using accurate rudiments of syntax and grammar
CO 3.	Write short paragraphs on simple topics, e.g., (food, past memories, vacations, daily routines, shopping, health, love and hopes, etc.)
CO 4.	Demonstrate an elementary knowledge of French sentence structure through speaking and writing
CO 5.	Identify and explain unique characteristics of various French-speaking people and their cultures

UNIT- I

Lesson readings, Answering Questions, Dialogue writing, Adverb of quantity, near future tense

UNIT-II

Article writing, Invitation writing, name of sports in French, expressions of time, near past tense

UNIT- III

Weather forecast, place of preposition, negative expressions, History of France, Famous things of France



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UNIT- IV

Name of furniture and gadgets in French, family members, conversation, specialized shops, objects in classroom

UNIT- V

All tense, conjugations, Essays, Passage writing

Recommended Books:-

1. Le Nouveau sans : frontiers III



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THIRD YEAR Semester – V

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Environmental Law	BAL 503	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	To have a brief knowledge regarding environment and understand the concept of pollution and the penalties applicable for them
CO2.	To know about Stockholm conference, Rio conference, U.N. deceleration on right to development
CO 3.	The constitutional provisions for environment , fundamental rights, fundamnet duties, judicial activism and their relation with environment law
CO 4.	Protection agency, Hazardous waste, Bio-medical waste, Judiciary: complex problems in administration of environment justice
CO 5.	Have knowledge regarding Greenery conservation laws, Sanctuaries and national parks, State monopoly and offences against wild life.

UNIT- I

Concept of Environment and Pollution

Environment, Meaning and concept, Pollution – Meaning and Effects of pollution, Environmental Pollution (Water, Air and Noise Pollution), Meaning and standards, Culprits and victims, Offences and penalties

UNIT-II

International Historical Perspective

Stockholm conference, Rio conference, U.N. deceleration on right to development



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UNIT- III

Constitutional Provisions related to Environment

Constitution making – development and property oriented approach, Directive principles, (Status, role and interrelationship with fundamental rights and fundamental duties), Fundamental Duty, Judicial approach, Fundamental Rights (Rights to clean and healthy environment, Environment Vs. Development), Enforcing agencies and remedies (Courts, Tribunal, Constitutional, statutory and judicial remedies), Emerging principles (Polluter pays public liability insurance, Precautionary principles), Sustainable development

UNIT- IV

Environment Protection Measures VIS A VIS Environment Pollution

Protection agencies: power and functions, Protection: means and sanctions, Emerging protection through delegated legislation, Hazardous waste, Bio-medical waste, Judiciary: complex problems in administration of environment justice

UNIT- V

Forest and wild Life Protection

Greenery conservation laws, Forest conservation, Conservation agencies, Prior approval and non-forest purpose, Symbiotic relationship and tribal people, Denudation of forest: judicial approach, Wild life, Sanctuaries and national parks, Licensing of zoos and parks, State monopoly in the sale of wild life and wild life article, Offences against wild life

Bio-diversity

Legal control, Control of eco-unfriendly experimentation on animal, plants, seeds and microorganism

Recommended Books:-

1. Armin Rosencranze, et. Al. (eds.) Environmental Law and Policy in India (2000), Oxford
2. R.B. Singh and Suresh Mishra, Environmental Law in India (1996), Concept Pub. Co. New Delhi
3. Kailash Thakur, Environmental protection law and policy in India (1997), Deep and Dee Pub. New Delhi
4. Richard L. Riverze, et.E. (eds.) environmental Law, The Economy ans sustainable Development (2000), Cambridge



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5. Christopher D. stone, should trees have standing and other essays on law, moral and environment (1996), oceana
6. Leelakrishnan, P. et, a. (eds.) Law and Environment (1990), Eastern Lucknow
7. Leelakrishnan, P. The Environment Law in India (1999), Butterworths India
8. Department of Science and technology, Government of India, Report of the Committee, Recommending Legislative Measures and Administrative Machinery for ensuring environment protection (1980) (Tiwari committee Report)



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THIRD YEAR Semester – V

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Labour law	BAL 504	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	The nature and scope of labor laws
CO2.	The rationale of labor laws in organizations.
CO 3.	All aspects of Labour Law practiced in India
CO 4.	Comprehensive theoretical and practical understanding of Labour Law
CO 5.	Demonstrate an intellectual capacity for solving industrial disputes

UNIT- I

General Introduction, Industrial jurisprudence, Labour policy in India, Industrial revolution in India, evils of industrializations, Labour problems Growth of Labour legislation in India

UNIT-II

Industrial dispute act 1947, Short title, definition & authorities, Notice of change, Reference of certain industrial dispute to grievance settlements authorities, board, courts, tribunals, Power procedure & duties of authorities, Strike, lock out, lay, Retrenchment, Penalties

UNIT- III

Trade Union Act 1926, Registration of trade union, Rights & liabilities of registered trade union, Regulation, Penalties & procedure

UNIT- IV



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Minimum wages Act 1948, Introduction & definition, Minimum wages; fixation & procedure, Authorities under the Act, Fixation of hours of work & wages Claims & their determination, Cognizance of offence

UNIT- V

Factories Act 1948, Introduction, definition, registration & licensing, The inspecting staff, Health, Safety, Working hours of adult Annual leave with wages, penalties & provisions

Recommended Books:-

1. John Bowers and Simon Honey ball; Text book on labour Law (1996), Blackstone, London
2. Shrivastava K.D. Commentaries on payment of wages Act 1936 (1998), Eastern Lucknow
3. Shrivastava K.D. Commentaries on minimum wages Act (1948) (1995), Eastern Lucknow
4. Rao S.S. Law and Practice on minimum wages (1999), Law Publishing House, Allahabad
5. Seth D.D. Commentaries on Disputes Act 1947 (1998), Law Publishing House, Allahabad
6. Shrivastava K.D. Commentaries on factories Act 1948 (2000), Eastern Lucknow
7. R.C. Saxena Labour problems and social welfare
8. V.V. Giri Labour problems and social welfare
9. O.P. Malhotra, the Law of Industrial Disputes (1998) Universal Delhi
10. S.C. Srivastava, Social securities and labour laws pts. 5 and 6 (1985), Universal Delhi
11. S.C. Srivastava, Commentary on the Factories Act 1948 (1999) Universal Delhi



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BACHELOR OF ARTS AND BACHELOR OF LAWS

THIRD YEAR Semester – V

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita	BAL 505	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	Understand and describe areas of criminal justice, law and society through a critical analysis of the subject.
CO2.	Analyze lacunas within the criminal justice system and suggest the amendments have to make to provide the justice according to the changing needs of the society
CO 3.	Summarize the process of judicial review and identify criteria used by courts to evaluate the constitutionality of criminal law of India.
CO 4.	Identify and synthesize social theory about crime, justice, and social deviance and explain and address various obstacles and barriers experienced by individuals before, during, and after internment
CO 5.	Problem-solve complex issues in the criminal justice system and society related to policy, law enforcement, vulnerability, and marginalization

SYLLABUS

Unit 1: Introduction to Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita (BNS)

- **Historical Background and Evolution-** Origins and development of criminal law in India, The transformation from IPC to BNS, Key influences and amendments.



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- **General Principles of Criminal Law-** Definitions: Crime, Offender, and Victim, Elements of Crime: Actus Reus and Mens Rea, Types of Crimes: Cognizable and Non-cognizable, Bailable and Non-bailable.
- **Basic Terminologies and Concepts-** Definition and classification of punishments, General exceptions (Sections relating to insanity, self-defence, etc.).

Unit 2: Offenses against the Human Body

- **Homicide-** Murder and Culpable Homicide, Distinction between Murder and Culpable Homicide.
- **Causing Death by Negligence-** Sections related to causing death by rash or negligent acts.
- **Hurt and Grievous Hurt-** Definitions and distinctions, Legal provisions and case laws.
- **Criminal Force and Assault-** Definitions and legal implications.

Unit 3: Offenses against Property

- **Theft and Extortion-** Definitions, essentials, and distinctions, Punishments and legal precedents.
- **Robbery and Dacoity-** Elements and legal provisions, Aggravating factors and their impact on sentencing.
- **Criminal Misappropriation and Criminal Breach of Trust-** Definitions and case studies.
- **Cheating and Forgery-** Detailed examination of related sections.

Unit 4: Offenses against Women and Children

- **Rape and Sexual Offenses-** Definitions and key amendments (including recent changes), The POCSO Act (Protection of Children from Sexual Offenses).
- **Dowry Deaths and Cruelty-** Legal provisions and case laws, Domestic Violence Act.
- **Kidnapping and Abduction-** Differences and legal frameworks.

Unit 5: Offenses Related to Public Administration and the State



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- **Public Servants-** Offenses relating to bribery and corruption, Legal protections and liabilities of public servants.
- **Defamation-** Definition and types, Civil vs. criminal defamation.
- **Offenses against the State-** Sedition, Waging War, and other related crimes, Legal interpretations and landmark cases.
- **Public Order and Tranquillity-** Rioting, Unlawful Assembly, and Affray.

Additional Components

- **Case Law Analysis-** Important judgments and their impact on the interpretation of BNS.
- **Recent Amendments and Legal Developments-** Keeping up with recent legal changes and how they affect the application of BNS, Terrorist Act

Recommended Books:-

1. Bare Act (Khetrapal, Universal etc.)
2. Lexis Nexis
3. Taxmann
4. Eastern Book Company(E Book)



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BACHELOR OF ARTS AND BACHELOR OF LAWS

THIRD YEAR Semester – V

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Human Rights	BAL 506	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	Understand the historical growth of the idea of human rights
CO2.	Demonstrate an awareness of the international context of human rights
CO 3.	Demonstrate an awareness of the position of human rights in the world
CO 4.	Understand the importance of the Human Rights Ac
CO 5.	Analyze and evaluate concepts and ideas

UNIT- I

Historical Development and concept of Human Right, Human Right in India ancient, medieval and modern concept rights, Human Right in Western tradition, Concept of natural law and natural rights, Human Right in legal tradition: International Law and National Law, UN and Human Rights, Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948) – individual and group rights, Covenant on political and Civil Rights (1966)

UNIT-II

Convention on economic social and cultural rights (1966), Convention on the elimination of all forms of discrimination against women, Convention on the rights of the child

UNIT- III



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Impact and Implementation of International Human Rights Norms in India, Human rights norms reflected in fundamental rights in the constitution, Directive principles; legislative and administrative implementation of international human rights norms through judicial process

UNIT- IV

Human Rights and disadvantage Groups, Enforcement of Human Right in India

UNIT- V

Role of courts: the Supreme Court high courts and other courts, Statutory Commissions – human rights, women's minority and backward class

Recommended Books:-

1. S.K. Avesti and Kartaria Law relating to Human Rights, Orient New Delhi
2. Human Rights watch women's Rights watch global report on women's Human Rights (2000), Oxford
3. Ermacora Nowak and Tretter, international Human Rights (1993) Sweet and Maxwell
4. Wallace, International Human Rights: Text & Materials (1996) Sweet and Maxwell
5. Human Rights & Global Diversity (2001), Frank Cass, Landon
6. Nirmal B.C. The Right of self-determination in International law (1995), deep and deep
7. P.R. Gandhi, International Human rights Documents (1999) Universal Delhi



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THIRD YEAR

Scheme

Semester – VI

No	Subject Code	Subject Title	Marks Allotted						
			Assignment Marks		Theory Marks		Practical Marks		Total Marks
			Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	
1	BAL-601	International Relation and Organization (Major)	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
2	BAL-602	Legal Language and Legal Writing	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
3	BAL-603	Civil Procedure Code & Limitation Act	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
4	BAL-604	Labour & Industrial Law - II	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
5	BAL-605	Law of Crimes – II (Criminal Procedure Code)	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
6	BAL-606	Interpretation of Statues	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
Total			120	48	480	192	-	-	600



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THIRD YEAR Semester – VI

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	International Relation and Organization (Major)	BAL 601	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	analyze and explain contemporary international phenomena, including identifying and assessing the positions and interests of key international subjects, drawing on theoretical insights from more than one discipline
CO2.	identify important historical national continuities and changes in international relations and in the machinery of diplomacy
CO 3.	recognize and interpret key aspects of governmental institutions and processes, such as political participation and elections, presidential vs. parliamentary rule, federalism and the nation-building process, and their possible effects on foreign policy; and role of media
CO 4.	Discussing about major problems North and South Rivalries Indian Ocean and role of International politics in NATO, ARAB, etc.
CO 5.	Have knowledge about India's relation with neighboring countries.

UNIT-I

Meaning of International Relations, different approaches (Theory of power) International organization - UNO

UNIT-II

National power meaning and elements-population, geography, resources technology, military force, economic organization and ideology



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1. Limitations on National power – International morality, public opinion, conventional and modern welfare, disarmament, balance of power and collective security

UNIT- III

National interest – meaning and instruments for the promotion imperialism diplomacy, role of media, (propogavada), Indian Foreign policy

UNIT- IV

Major problems : North and South Rivalries Indian Ocean, Regional organization in International politics : NATO, ARAB, LEA, GUE, SAARC, and NAM

UNIT- V

India's relations with USA and neighboring countries
Pakistan, Bangladesh, China, Nepal, Shrilanka

Recommended Books:-

1. H.Morgenthau : Politics among Nations
2. H. Haffman : Contemporary theories in Rela
3. Palmer & Perkins : International Relations
4. Mehendra Kumar : Theoretical aspects of International Politics



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THIRD YEAR Semester – VI

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Legal Language and Legal Writing	BAL 602	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	Read, analyze and understand legal writings, and to narrate the reasoning employed by judges in their judgments.
CO2.	To read judgments, and to analyze and understand the principles laid down in them.
CO 3.	Understand the meaning of research and the steps involved in legal research. They will also apply some basic statistical methods to analyze data.
CO 4.	To understand the fundamental principals of legal writings, briefing drafting of law repots, and drafting of case comments
CO 5.	To understand the proficiency related to regional language, Phrases translation from English to Hindi and Vice Versa practice, vocabulary in Hindi and English, Learning local terms used in the courts, local Districts and expressions for various documents

UNIT-I

Introduction to Legal Language

Characteristics of Legal Language, History of Legal Language, Legal Language in India

UNIT-II

Phonetics Theory and Practice

The phonetics Script, Reading exercises – strees, accent and intonation suitable for Indian speaker with emphasis on clarity speech and felicity of expression. Reading comprehension pf principles and practice



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UNIT- III

Legal Terminology

Terms used in civil law and criminal law, Latin word and expressions – law register, General Juristic Writings in English

UNIT- IV

Fundamental Principles of legal Writing

Concision – clarity cogency – simplicity of structure, Brief writing and drafting of law reports, Writing of case comments, Essay writing on topics of legal interest

UNIT- V

Proficiency in Regional Language

Every student should acquire skills of understanding analysis writing and communication in the regional language, which he has to use in the interaction with the potential clientele, Necessarily the proficiency in the language will contribute in a substantial measure to a successful practice in law, Phrases translation from English to Hindi and Vice Versa practice of Translations of any Act from Hindi to English and Vice Versa, Writing reacting and comments on important legal issues published in Newspaper in Hindi and English, Adding to vocabulary in Hindi and English, Learning local terms used in the courts, local Districts and expressions for various documents and their standard nomenclature, Writing essay in English and Hindi

Recommended Books:-

1. Sunil Sharma : General English
2. Dr. Madabhus Shridhar : Legal Language
3. Stroud : Judicial Dictionary, 4th ed. 1982
4. Ballantine : Law dictionary (1969)
5. Squires and Numbsur : Legal writing in Nut shell, 1982, N.M. Tripathi
6. Tripathi : Legal writing legal Essay and Gen. Eng.
7. Aiyor : Concise Law Dictionary
8. R.L. Jain : Legal writing including Gen. English
9. Prof Mark wojick : Introduction to legal English
(International Law Institute, Washington)
10. Lord Denning : “Plain English” The closing chapter New Delhi



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THIRD YEAR Semester – VI

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Civil Procedure Code & Limitation Act	BAL 603	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	Know the detail procedure for redressed of civil rights
CO2.	Understand, where the suit is to be filed?
CO 3.	The essential forms and procedure for institution of suit, the documents in support and against, evidence taking and trial, dimensions of an interim order, the peculiar nature of the suits, the complexities of executing a decree and provisions for appeal and revision are all matters which a lawyer for any side is to be familiar with.
CO 4.	Have good grounding in the subject before one enters the profession.
CO 5.	To have knowledge of vakaltnaam, distinct between appeal, revision and review and the limitation period to it.

UNIT- I

Introduction

Concepts

Affidavit, order, judgment, decree, plaint, restitution, execution, decree-holder, judgment-debtor, mense profits, written statement, Distinction between decree and judgment and between decree and order

Jurisdiction

Kinds, Hierarchy of courts, Suit of civil nature – scope and limits, Res subjudice and resjudicata, Foreign judgment – enforcement, Place of suing, Institution of suit, Parties to suit : joinder mis – joinder or non – joinder of parties : representative suit, Frame of suit : cause of action, Alternative disputes resolution (ADR), Summons

UNIT-II



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BACHELOR OF ARTS AND BACHELOR OF LAWS

Pleading

Rules of pleading, signing and verification, Alternative pleading, Construction of pleadings, Plaint: Particulars, Admission, return and rejection, Written Statement: Particulars, rules of Evidence, Set off and counter claim: distinction, Discovery, inspection and production of documents, Affidavits

UNIT- III

Appearance, Examination and Trial

Appearance, Ex-prate procedure, Summary and attendance of witnesses, Trial, Adjournments, Interim orders: commission, arrest or attachment before judgment, injunction and appointment of receiver, Interests or costs, Execution, The concept, General principles, Power for execution of decrees, Procedure for execution (section 52-54), Enforcement, arrest and detection (ss 55-56), Attachment (ss 65-64), Sale (ss 65-97), Delivery of property, Stay of execution

UNIT- IV

Suits in particular Cases

By or against government (ss. 79-82), By aliens and by or against foreign rules or ambassadors (ss. 83-87A), Public nuisance (ss. 91-93), Suits by or against firm, Mortgage, Interpleaded suits, Suits relating to public charities

UNIT- V

Appeals review, reference and revision

Appeals from decree and order general provisions relating to appeal, Transfer of cases, Restitution, Caveat, Inherent powers of courts, Law reform: Law Commission on Civil Procedure, Amendments, law of Limitation, The concept – the law assists the vigilant and not those who sleep over the rights

Object

Distinction with laches, acquiescence, prescription, Extension and suspension of limitation, Sufficient cause for not filling the proceedings, Illness, Mistaken legal advice, Mistaken view of law, Poverty, minority and purdha, Imprisonment, Defective vakalatnama, Legal liabilities, Foreign rule of limitations : Contract entered into under a foreign law, Acknowledgement – essential requisites, Continuing tort and continuing breach of contract

Recommended Books:-

1. Mulla, Code of Civil Procedure (1999), Universal Delhi



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2. C.K. Thacker, Code of Civil Procedure (1999), Universal Delhi
3. M.R. Mallick (ed.) B.B. Mitra on Limitation Act (1998), Eastern Lucknow
4. Majumdar P.K. and Kataria R.P. Commentary on the Code of Civil Procedure, 1908 (1998), Universal Delhi
5. Saha A.N., The Code of Civil Procedure (2000), Universal Delhi
6. Sarkar's Law of Civil Procedure, Vols. (2000), Universal Delhi
7. Universal's Code of Civil Procedure (2000)



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THIRD YEAR Semester – VI

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Labour & Industrial Law – II	BAL 604	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	The nature and scope of labor laws
CO2.	The rationale of labor laws in organizations.
CO 3.	All aspects of Labour Law practiced in India
CO 4.	Comprehensive theoretical and practical understanding of Labour Law
CO 5.	Demonstrate an intellectual capacity for solving industrial disputes.

UNIT-I

Mines Act 1952, Aims, object, commencement, definition, Inspectors & certifying surgeons, Committees, Provisions as to health & safety, hours & limitation of employment, leave with wages, Regulation, rules, Penalties & procedures

UNIT-II

Bonded labour system (Abolition) Act 1976, Aims, object, operation, definition of Act, Abolition of bonded labour system, Extinguishment of liability to repay bonded debt, Implementing authorities, Vigilance committee, Offences & procedure for trial

UNIT- III

Equal remuneration Act 1976, Introduction, definition, Act to have overriding effect, Payment of remuneration of equal rates to men & women works & other matters, Miscellaneous-dut of employers to maintain register, inspection, penalties, offences by cognizance & trial of offence, power of central Government



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UNIT- IV

Child Labour (Prohibition & Regulation Act 1986), Definition, Object, scope of Act, Prohibition of employment of children in certain occupation & process, Regulation of condition of work of children, Miscellaneous Penalties, procedure, employment of inspector, power, rules repeal and saving

UNIT- V

E.S.I. Act 1948, Definition, object, scope of act, Corporation, standing committee & medical benefit leave, Finance & audit, contribution, Benefits, Adjudication of disputes, clause, penalties

Recommended Books:-

1. Malik Industrial Law
2. Shrivastava K.D. Disciplinary Action Against
3. G.M. Kothari A Study of Industrial Law
4. V.V. Giri Labour Problem
5. S.N. Mishra Labour & Industrial Law



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THIRD YEAR Semester – VI

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita	BAL 605	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	Students will understand importance of criminal procedure followed by criminal courts.
CO2.	It explains procedure from arrest till trials and punishments
CO 3.	It is important legislation which gives practical knowledge to students
CO 4.	It also covers appeals revision etc.
CO 5.	It explains hierarchy of criminal courts

SYLLABUS

Unit 1: Introduction to Bharatiya Nagarik Suraksha Sanhita (BNSS)

- **Historical Evolution and Background-** Development of procedural laws in India, Transition from CrPC to BNSS: Rationale and key changes.
- **General Principles of Criminal Procedure-** Objectives and scope of BNSS, Basic terminology: Complaint, FIR, Charge, Trial, etc.
- **Jurisdiction and Powers of Criminal Courts-** Structure and hierarchy of criminal courts in India, Territorial, subject-matter, and personal jurisdiction.

Unit 2: Pre-Trial Procedures



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- **Information to Police and Arrest Procedures-** Filing of FIR and police investigation procedures, Arrest: Procedures, rights of the accused, and protections against arbitrary arrest.
- **Bail and Remand-** Types of bail: Anticipatory, regular, and interim, Procedures for granting and rejecting bail, Remand: Police and judicial custody.
- **Search, Seizure, and Investigation-** Legal provisions for search and seizure, Search warrants: Requirements and execution., Investigation process: Collection of evidence, witness statements, and forensic analysis.

Unit 3: Trial Procedures

- **Types of Trials-** Summary trial, warrant trial, and summons trial, Distinction between sessions and magistrate trials.
- **Commencement of Proceedings-** Filing of charge sheet and framing of charges, Plea bargaining and discharge of accused.
- **Evidence and Examination-** Types of evidence: Direct, circumstantial, documentary, and oral, Examination-in-chief, cross-examination, and re-examination, Witness protection and hostile witnesses.

Unit 4: Judgment and Sentencing

- **Judgment Delivery-** Procedures for delivering judgments, Acquittal and conviction: Consequences and legal recourse.
- **Sentencing and Punishment-** Principles of sentencing: Deterrence, reformation, retribution, and rehabilitation, Types of punishments: Imprisonment, fine, probation, etc., Special provisions for juvenile offenders and mentally ill persons.
- **Appeals, Revisions, and Reviews-** Procedures for filing appeals and revisions, Review jurisdiction of higher courts.

Unit 5: Miscellaneous Provisions and Special Procedures

- **Provisions Relating to Public Nuisance and Maintenance of Public Order-** Preventive measures and role of executive magistrates, Procedures for addressing public nuisances and maintaining public order.
- **Security for Keeping the Peace and Good Behavior-** Legal provisions for preventive action, Bonds and sureties for good behavior.
- **Special Procedures for Certain Categories of Offenses-** Provisions for cases involving sexual offenses, narcotics, and terrorism, Special courts and fast-track procedures.
- **Protection of Human Rights and Victims-** Rights of victims and witnesses, Compensation and rehabilitation mechanisms for victims of crime.

Additional Components



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- **Case Law Analysis and Practical Application-** Important judgments and their impact on criminal procedure, Moot court exercises and mock trials.
- **Current Trends and Recent Amendments-** Discussion on recent legal developments and amendments to BNSS, Emerging issues in criminal procedure and justice delivery.

Recommended Books:-

1. Bare Act (Khetrapal, Universal etc.)
2. Lexis Nexis
3. Taxmann
4. Eastern Book Company(E Book)



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THIRD YEAR Semester – VI

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Interpretation of Statues	BAL 606	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	Know what are the techniques adopted by courts in construing statutes? And the importance of the law making process in the present context.
CO2.	What are the matters to be reckoned with by legislature while enacting laws?
CO 3.	Understand and analyze the judicial interpretation, construction of words, phrases and expressions
CO 4.	Understand the restrictive and beneficial construction, Penal statues and welfare legislation
CO 5.	Understand the constitutional Interpretation, colorable legislation

UNIT-I

Interpretation of Statues

Meaning of the term 'statues', Commencement, operation and repeal of statues, Purpose of interpretation of statues

UNIT-II

Aids to Interpretation

Internal aids

Titles, Preamble, heading and marginal notes, Sections and sub-sections, Punctuation marks, Illustrative, exceptions, provisos and saving clauses, Schedules, Non-obstinate clause



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External aids

Dictionaries, Translations, Travaux preparatoires, Statuesk in pari material, Contemporaneous Expositor, Debates, inquire commission reports and law commission reports

UNIT- III

Rules of Statutory Interpretation

Primary rules, Literal rule, Golden rule, mischief rule (rule in the Heydon's case)

Rule of harmonious construction, Noscitur a sociis Ejusdem generis, Reddendo singularis singulis

UNIT- IV

Interpretation with reference to the subject matter and purpose

Restrictive and beneficial construction, Taxing statutes, Welfare legislation, Penal statutes

UNIT- V

Principal of Constitutional Interpretation

Harmonious constructions, Doctrine of pith and substance, Colorable legislation, Ancillary powers, "Occupied field", residuary power, Doctrine of repugnancy

Recommended Books:-

1. G.P. Singh, Principal of Statutory Interpretation, (7th ed.) 1999, Wadhwa Nagpur
2. P.St. Langan (ed.) Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statues (1976), N.M. Tripathi Bombay
3. K. Shanmkham, N.S. Bindras's Interpretation of Statues (1997) The Law Book Co. Allahabad
4. V. Sarathi, Interpretation of Statues, (1984), Eastern & Co.
5. M.P. Jain, Constitutional Law of India, (1994) Wadhwa & Co.
6. M.P. Singh, (ed.) V.N. Shukla's Constitution of India (1994) Eastern Lucknow
7. U. Baxi, Introduction to Justice K.K. Mathews, Democracy Equality and Freedom (1978) Eastern Lucknow



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FOURTH YEAR

Scheme

Semester – VII

No	Subject Code	Subject Title	Marks Allotted						
			Assignment Marks		Theory Marks		Practical Marks		Total Marks
			Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	
1	BAL-701	Property Law	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
2	BAL-702	Intellectual Property Rights	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
3	BAL-703	Media and Law	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
4	BAL-704	International Organizations (Optional)	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
5	BAL-705	Drafting Pleading And Conveyancing (Clinical Course)	20	8	50	20	30	12	100
Total			100	48	370	148	30	12	500



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FOURTH YEAR Semester – VII

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Property Law	BAL 701	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	Analyze and define the concept and nature of transfer of immovable property, and illustrate the different types of transfers and rules relating to it.
CO2.	Analyze the rule relating to transfer of property within two living persons and the consequences of it
CO 3.	Evaluate the rules relating to general transfer of immovable property
CO 4.	Determine and analyses the rules of Sale of Immovable Property and rights and liabilities of seller and buyer
CO 5.	Analyze and evaluate the rules governing Mortgages, Leases, Exchanges, Gift and Actionable Claims rights and liabilities of transferor and transferee

UNIT-I

Introduction:

Concept and meaning of property, various definitions given under transfer of property act, kinds of property – movable property – tangible and intangible property – copyright – patents and designs - trademarks

UNIT-II

Law relating to Transfer of Property under Transfer of Property Act, 1882, General principles of transfer of property whether movable or immovable (sec. 5 to 37)

UNIT- III



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General principles of transfer of immoveable property sale, mortgage, (Sec. 38 to 53 A)

UNIT- IV

Gift, Leases, exchange actionable claims

UNIT- V

Easement

Nature, Characteristics, definition and essentials creation of easements, kinds Riparian rights, Extinction, Suspension and revival of easements, Licenses

Recommended Books:-

1. Mulla Transfer of Property Act
2. V.P. Sarthy Transfer of property
3. R.k. Sinha Law of Transfer of Property
4. N.K. Jhabwala the Indian Easement Act



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BACHELOR OF ARTS AND BACHELOR OF LAWS

FOURTH YEAR Semester – VII

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Intellectual Property Rights	BAL 702	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	The concept of intellectual property rights & copy right Laws.
CO2.	Legal System and solving the problem relating to intellectual property rights.
CO 3.	Skill to pursue the Business International Affairs, Public Administration and Other fields and laws related to Trade marks
CO 4.	Laws related to patent in India, process of obtaining patent in India, procedure to file treaty
CO 5.	To discuss and have knowledge about geographical act and breed Act.

UNIT-I

Introduction:

The meaning of intellectual property, the main forms of intellectual property: copyright, trademarks, patents and designs, other new forms such as plant varieties and geographical indications, Introduction to the leading international instruments concerning intellectual property rights: the Berne, Convention, Universal Copyright, Convention, the Paris Convention, Trips, the world intellectual property rights organization (WIPO) and the UNESCO

UNIT-II



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BACHELOR OF ARTS AND BACHELOR OF LAWS

Selected aspects of the Law of copyright in India

Historical evolution of the copyright law, Meaning of copyright, Copyright in literary, dramatic and musical works, Copyright in sound records and musical works, Ownership of copyright, Assignment and license of copyright, Copyright authorities, Aspects of copyright justice, Remedies, especially, the possibility of Anton Pillar injunctive relief in India

UNIT- III

Intellectual Property in Trademarks

The rationale of protection of trademarks as (a) an aspect of commercial and (b) of consumer rights, Definition and concept of trademarks, Registration of trademark – authorities under the trademark Act, Passing off and infringement, Remedies

UNIT- IV

The Law of Intellectual Property: patents

Concepts of patents, Historical view of the patents law in India, Process of obtaining a patent: general introduction, Procedure for filling patents: patent co-operation treaty, Prior publication or anticipation, Rights and obligations of a patentee, Compulsory licenses, Infringement, Defenses in suit of infringement, Injunctions and related remedies

UNIT- V

Geographical indication Act, New Plant Varieties Acts & Designs Act

Recommended Books:-

1. Cormish W.R. Intellectual Property, Patents, Trade Marks, Copy Right and Allied Right (1999), Asia Law House, Hyderabad
2. Vikas Vashishth, law and practice of Intellectual property (1999), Bharat Law House Delhi
3. P. Narayanan, Intellectual Property law (1999), (ed) Eastern Law House, Calcutta
4. Bibeck Debroy (ed.) Intellectual property Right (1998), Rajiv Gandhi Foundation, Delhi
5. U.I.F. Anderfelt, International Patent Legislation and Developing Countries (1971)
6. W.R. Cornish, Intellectual property (3rd ed) 1996) Sweet and Maxwell
7. K. Thairani, copyright: The Indian Experience (1987)
8. W.R. Cornish, Para and Materials on Intellectual property (1999), Sweet



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BACHELOR OF ARTS AND BACHELOR OF LAWS

FOURTH YEAR Semester – VII

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Media Law	BAL 703	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	To promote for the benefit of the public compliance with ethical standards of conduct and with the law by journalists, broadcasters and all others engaged in or responsible for the media.
CO2.	To advance the education and training of the public and in particular members of charitable and non-charitable voluntary organizations in the India and elsewhere in all forms of communication media and in particular the effective utilization thereof.
CO 3.	This type of law emphasis on fields like freedom of speech, defamation, privacy, censorship, contempt and freedom of information.
CO 4.	To understand the government monopoly in media, discuss about judicial review and understand the report of chaddha committee, and what is the government policy for media.
CO 5.	Understand the constitutional restrictions, Article 246 with seventh schedule, and what tax's to be imposed.

UNIT-I

Mass Media – Types of – Press Films, radio Television

Ownership patterns – press – private – public, Ownership patterns – films Private, Ownership patterns – radio & Television, Public, Differences between visual and non-visual Media – Impact on peoples minds



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UNIT-II

Press-Freedom of speech and Expression – Article 19 (1) (a)

Includes Freedom of the Press, Laws of defamation, obscenity, blasphemy and sedition, The relating to employees' wages and service conditions, Price and pages Schedule Regulation, Newsprint Control order, Advertisement is it included within freedom of speech and expression? Press and the monopolies and Restrictive trade practices Act.

UNIT- III

Films – for Included in freedom in of speech and expressions?

Censorship of films – constitutionality, The Abbas case, Differences between films and press – why pre – censorship valid for films but not for the press, Censorship under the cinematograph Act

UNIT- IV

Radio and television – Government monopoly

Why Government department? Should there be an autonomous corporation? Effect of television on people, Report of the chandda committee, Government policy, Commercial advertisement, Internal Security of serials etc., Judicial Review of Doordarshan decisions: Freedom to telecast

UNIT- V

Constitutional Restrictions

Radio and television subject to law of defamation and obscenity, Power of legislate – Article 246 read with the seventh schedule, Power of impose tax – licensing and license fee

Recommended Books:-

1. M.P.Jain, Constitutional Law of India (1994) Wardha
2. H.M. Seervai, Constitutional Law of India Vol. (1991) Tripathi, Bombay
3. John B Haward, “The Social Accountability of Public Enterprises” in Law and community contn in New Development Strategies (International Center for law in Development 1980)
4. Bruce Michael Boyd, “Film Censorship in India: A Reasonable Restriction on freedom of spee and expression” 14 J.I.L.I. 501 (1972)
5. Rajeev Dhavan “On the Law of the press in India” 26 J.I.L.I. 288 (1984)



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6. Rajeev Dhavan, “Legitimizing Government Rhetoric; Reflections on some Aspects Social press commission “26 J.I.L.I. 391 (1984)
7. Soli Sorabjee, Law of press Censorship in India (1976)
8. Justice E.S. Venkaramiah, freedom of press: Some Recent trends (1984)
9. D.D. Basu, the Law of Press of India (1980)
10. V.N. Shukla Constitutional Law of India



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FOURTH YEAR Semester – VII

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Banking law (Optional)	BAL 704(A)	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	To study the importance of the Banking Law and Institutions in the present day economy
CO2.	To understand and apply the several policy initiatives and legislative amendments have changed the role of Banks from being mere economic institutions in to agents of social change
CO 3.	To study and deploy a range of subject specific, cognitive and transferable skills to the different government enactments, regulation and control the banks and banking operations, through Reserve Bank of India and Ministry of Finance
CO 4.	To understand the Control Banking Theory, RBI, its characteristics, functions regulations, , Determination of bank rate policy, Control and supervisions of other banks, Interest: Rule against penalties, default and recovery
CO 5.	To understand the Merchant banking act, SEBI acts rules and regulations, Recovery of Debts Due to Bank and Financial institutions Act, 1993

UNIT- I

Introduction

Evolution of Banking institution in India banking definition, banking company in India, banking legislation in India – common law and statutory, Commercial banks : functions, Essential functions, Agency services, System of banking : Unit banking, branch banking group banking and chain banking

UNIT-II

Bank and Customers

Customer: meaning, legal character of banker – customer relationship, Special types of customers : Lunatics, Minors, agents, administrators and executors, partnership firms and companies, Cheques – Duties and liabilities of banks payment of cheques by bank liabilities of



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the banker in case of dishonor – protection of paying banker – forged cheques – alteration of cheques – collection of cheques and drafts – protection of collecting banker.

UNIT- III

Bill of exchange, promissory note – Hundi types of hundi, notary public noting protest acceptance for honor payment for honor, Holder and holder in due course – distinction between a holder and holder in due course essential features of negotiable instrument – different types of bill and note reasonable acceptance and negotiation. Types of endorsement – restrictive endorsement – endorsement excluding personal liability – partial endorsement – (once a bearer instrument always a bearer instrument), Dishonor of negotiable instrument

UNIT- IV

Control Banking Theory and RBI

Characteristics and function of central banks, The Reserve Bank of India as Central bank of India, Objectives and organizational structure, Functions, Regulations of the monetary system, monopoly of note issue, Credit control, Determination of bank rate policy, Open market operations, Banker of Government, Control over non-banking financial institutions, Economic and statistical research, Staff training, Control and supervisions of other banks, Interest : Rule against penalties, default and recovery

UNIT- V

Merchant Banking

Merchant banking in India, SEBI (Merchant Bankers) Regulations, 1992, Recovery of Debts Due to Bank and Financial institutions Act, 1993

Recommended Books:-

1. M.S. Parthasarthy (ed.) Kherganvala on the Negotiable Instruments Act (1998), Butterworth, New-Delhi
2. M.L. Tannen, Tannen's Banking Law and Practice in India, (2000) India Law House, New-Delhi
3. S.N.Gupta, The Banking Law in Theory and Practice, (1999), Universal new Delhi
4. G.S.N. Tripathi (ed.) Sethi's Commentaries on Banking Regulation Act 1949 and Allied Banking Laws (2000), Law Pub. Allahabad



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FOURTH YEAR Semester – VII

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Forensic Science (Optional)	BAL 704(B)	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	Students will able to learn how the Principles of Forensic science used to solve criminal cases
CO2.	Students will learn to generate reports on different cases, and have knowledge on wounds and types of wounds and wounds related to postmortem
CO 3.	Will learn the importance of various evidences and how they used to solve the criminal cases, and composition of saliva and blood analysis
CO 4.	What are crime and its impact on society? What all theories proposed behind the causation criminal behavior?
CO 5.	Human rights and its significance, and what is the significance of death.

UNIT- I

Finger Prints – patterns and type development lifting preservation and comparison foot and foot wear print – pattern, types, preservation and comparison

UNIT-II

Wounds – types and characteristics, anti-mortem and post mortem wounds

UNIT- III

Composition and analysis of blood, semen, saliva, urine and hair

UNIT- IV



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Position and Toxicology – definition, classification, type of position

UNIT- V

Death Investigation – Type of death, medico legal causes, determination of sex, age, post

Recommended Books:-

1. J.D. Sharma : Vidhi Vigyan and Vish Vigyan
2. H.J. Walls : Forensic Science
3. Basanti Lal Babel : Nayayik Vigyan
4. B.L. Babel : Nayek Vigyan
5. Falk G. : Murder, An analysis of its Crimes
6. Sarerstien R. : An Intoduction to forensic science



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FOURTH YEAR Semester – VII

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	International Organizations (Optional)	BAL 704(C)	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	Demonstrate a thorough understanding of the core literature on international organizations
CO2.	Engage with this literature critically by developing their own argumentation
CO 3.	Explain the main theoretical approaches and empirical issues in the study of international organizations
CO 4.	Write clearly, effectively, and subtly about these issues
CO 5.	Have knowledge about Regional organizations – NATO, SAARC

UNIT- I

Concept, development & importance of International organization

UNIT-II

United Nation Organization (UNO), United Nation Economic, Social and cultural organization development (UNESCO)

UNIT- III



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World Health Organization (WHO), Red Cross development, International labour organization- development & role

UNIT- IV

World Intellectual Property Organizations (WIPO), World Trade Organization (WTO)

UNIT- V

Regional organizations – NATO, SAARC

Recommended Books:-

1. S.K. Kapoor : International Law
2. J.G. Strake : Introduction to International Law
3. D.B. Bowett : International Institutions
4. Oppenheim : International Law
5. H.Morgenthau : Policies among Nations
6. H. Haffman : Contemporary theories in Rela
7. Palmer & Perkins : International Relations
8. Mehendra Kumar : Theoretical aspects of International Politics



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FOURTH YEAR Semester – VII

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Drafting and Pleading	BAL 705	2	2	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	Design and compose civil proceedings
CO2.	Design and compose criminal proceedings
CO 3.	Estimate and formulate the Scope of constitutional petitions
CO 4.	Estimate and formulate the scope of arbitration agreements
CO 5.	Apply legal drafting skills and understand practical aspect of registration of such documents.

A) **Drafting**

General principles of Drafting and relevant substantive rules shall be taught

B) **Pleadings**

Civil : Complaint, W/s; Interlocutory application; Original petition; Affidavit; Execution petition; Memorandum of appeal and Revision; petition under Article 226 and 32 of the constitution of India

Criminal – Complaints; Misc. Petition; Bail application; Memorandum of appeal and revision
Conveyance – Sale deed; Mortgage deed ; Lease deed; Gift deed; promissory Note ; Power of Attorney ; and will –

Drafting of writ petition & PIL petition

15 Practical exercises in drafting carrying a total of 45 marks (3 marks for each)

The remaining 10 marks will be given in a Viva - Voice

Recommended Books:-

1. Dale : Legislative Drafting
2. Bakshi P.M. : An Introduction to legislation Drafting
3. Kalish Roy : Drafting & Pleading



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4. Majumdar : Law of Pleadings, Conveyancing & Drafting
5. Majumdar : Law of Conveyancing
6. J.P. Singhal : Pleading, Judgments & Charges
7. Behera, B.K. : Better Drafting
8. Chaturvedi : Principles & Forms of pleadings & Conveyancing



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FOURTH YEAR

Scheme

Semester – VIII

No	Subject Code	Subject Title	Marks Allotted						
			Assignment Marks		Theory Marks		Practical Marks		Total Marks
			Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	
1	BAL-801	Law of Evidence	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
2	BAL-802	Gender Justice & Feminist Jurisprudence	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
3	BAL-803	Health Laws	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
4	BAL-804	International Human Rights (Optional)	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
5	BAL-805	Professional Ethics, accountancy for lawyers & Bar Bench relation (Clinical Course)	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
Total			100	48	480	160	-	-	500



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FOURTH YEAR Semester – VIII

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
B.A.LL.B	Bharatiya Sakshya Adhinyam	BAL 801	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	Analyse and define the concept and general nature of evidence, and illustrate the different types of evidence and court procedures relating to evidence.
CO2.	Analyse the rule relating to relevance of evidence and admissibility of evidence before the court.
CO 3.	Evaluate the rules relating to dying declaration and admissibility of dying declaration
CO 4.	Determine and analyse the standard of proof and burden of proof in civil and criminal cases, and specify types of presumptions.
CO 5.	Analyses and evaluate the rules governing examination in chief, cross examination and reexamination, and establish the procedures in the conduct of a civil or criminal trial

SYLLABUS

Unit 1: Introduction and General Concepts

- **Introduction to Bharatiya Sakshya Adhinyam-** Historical background and development of the Indian Evidence Act, Objectives and importance of the Act in the judicial process.
- **Definitions and Key Concepts-** Key terms: Fact, Fact in issue, Relevant fact, Evidence, Document, Presumption, and Proving, disproving, and not proving, Types of evidence: Oral and Documentary.
- **Relevance and Admissibility-** Relevancy of facts: Sections 5 to 16, Doctrine of Res Gestae, Motive, Preparation, and Conduct.

Unit 2: Documentary Evidence and Presumptions



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- **Documentary Evidence-** Definition and classification, Primary and Secondary evidence: Sections 61 to 66, Public and private documents.
- **Presumptions-** Presumptions of fact and law, Conclusive proof and rebuttable presumptions, Illustrations and practical applications.
- **Exclusion of Oral Evidence by Documentary Evidence-** Best evidence rule, Exclusion of evidence of oral agreement (Sections 91 and 92).

Unit 3: Witnesses and Examination

- **Competency and Compellability of Witnesses-** General rule: Who may testify (Sections 118-121), Child witnesses, lunatic witnesses, accomplice witnesses, and privileged communications.
- **Examination of Witnesses-** Examination-in-chief, cross-examination, and re-examination, Leading questions and hostile witnesses, Refreshing memory and impeachment of witnesses (Sections 132-157).
- **Dying Declarations and Expert Testimony-** Admissibility and significance of dying declarations, Expert evidence: Scope and limitations.

Unit 4: Burden of Proof and Estoppel

- **Burden of Proof-** General Principles: Onus probandi, shifting of burden and standard of proof (Sections 101-114).
- **Presumptions in Criminal and Civil Cases-** Presumption of innocence in criminal cases, Presumption as to dowry death, legitimacy, and undue influence.
- **Estoppel-** Definition and scope (Section 115), Types of estoppel: Estoppel by record, conduct, and deed.

Unit 5: Privileged Communications and Electronic Evidence

- **Privileged Communications-** Privileges regarding state secrets and official communications, Privileges of legal professionals: Attorney-client privilege.
- **Evidence in Civil and Criminal Cases-** Differences in rules and application, Corroboration and proof beyond reasonable doubt.
- **Electronic Evidence-** Admissibility of electronic records (Section 65B), Conditions for admissibility and legal recognition of electronic evidence.

Additional Components

- **Case Law Analysis-** Important judgments and their impact on the interpretation of the Evidence Act.
- **Practical Applications-** Mock trials and case studies to illustrate the application of evidence law.



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Recommended Books:-

1. Bare Act (Khetrapal, Universal etc.)
2. Lexis Nexis
3. Taxmann
4. Eastern Book Company (E Book)



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FOURTH YEAR Semester – VIII

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Gender Justice & Feminist Jurisprudence	BAL 802	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	Show how critical analysis of gender and sexuality contributes to an understanding of the historical and contemporary formations of patriarchy, heteronormativity, and gender normativity;
CO2.	Achieve a knowledge base about women's and LGBTQ+ people's role in history — their contributions, oppression, and resistance;
CO 3.	Describe the manner in which race, class, gender, and sexuality intersect;
CO 4.	Become aware of women's and LGBTQ+ people's experience in cultural contexts, both nationally and globally, including understanding the roles of gender and sexuality in social justice movements around the world;
CO 5.	Define and describe a range of theories that underlie feminist and queer analysis, understanding their similarities and differences;

UNIT- I

Women in Pre-Independence India

Social and legal inequality, Social reform movement in India, Gandhi and movement, Nehru's views – joint family etc., Karachi congress – fundamental rights resolution, Equality of sexes

UNIT-II

Women in Post – Independence India

Preamble of the constitution – Equality provisions in fundamental rights and directives principles of state policy, Negative aspects of the constitutions – Exploitation of sex not mentioned in Article 23, Different personal laws – unequal position of women, Uniform Civil Code towards gender justice, Indian tradition and family ideology: growth of feminism

UNIT- III

Sex Inequality in Inheritance Rights



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Continuance of feudal Institutions of joint family – women’s inheritance position under Hindu Law, Inheritance right of women under Christian law, Inheritance right of women under Parsi law, Inheritance right of women under Muslim law, Movement towards uniform civil code, Matrimonial Property, Separation of property, Maintenance different system of personal law, Division of assets on divorce

UNIT- IV

Social Welfare Laws for women

Non-implementation of protective labour legislation

Maternity benefits act, Equal remuneration Act, Factories Act, Inequality in the work place, Additional burden of domestic responsibilities, Male bias, Lack of neutrality in law

UNIT- V

Criminal Law

Adultery, Rape, Dowry death, Cruelty to married women, Bigamy, Dowry prohibition, Amniocentesis

Recommended Books:-

1. Sivaramya B. matrimonial property law in India (1998), Oxford
2. Ratna Kapoor and Brinda Cossman, Subversive Sites: Ferminist Engagements with law in India (1996), Sage
3. Patricia Smith (ed.) Ferminist jurisprudence (1993), Oxford
4. 42nd Report Law Commission Dissenting Note Anna Chandy on provisions of adultery
5. Towards Equality – Report of the Committee on the status of women (Govt. of India) Ch. IV and section IV: General Conclusions and recommendations
6. Lotika Sakar : The Law of commission of India (1988)
7. Sathe, S.P. towards Gender justice (1993), Research Centre for Women’s studies



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FOURTH YEAR Semester – VIII

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Health Law	BAL 803	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	Understand and describe areas of health law and related issues, and concept of international health issues.
CO2.	To understand the constitutional protection and fundamental rights and duties available for health laws.
CO 3.	Understand the offence relating to public health under IPC, and relevant provisions under CRPC.
CO 4.	Health and legal protection in environment law, and concept related to maternity benefit and misuse of the some provisions of the law
CO 5.	To understand the provisions and relation with health and judiciary.

UNIT- I

Concept & Definition of Health, Right of health, International law & health

UNIT-II

Constitution protection – Fundamental Right & directive principle

UNIT- III

Offence affecting the Public Health, (Chapter XIV of IPC) Nuisance, miscarriage, (312.313IPC), relevant provision of Cr.P.C.

UNIT- IV

Health & Legal protection – environmental law, J.J. Act, prenatal diagnostic technique, regulation & prevention of misuses Factory Act, Mental Health Act 1987, Maternity benefit Act



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UNIT- V

Health law & Judiciary

Recommended Books:-

- | | | |
|----|------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. | Prof. Jean McHale | Health Care Law |
| 2. | Gwyn Tovey | Medical Law |
| 3. | Peter De Cruz | Medical Law |
| 4. | Ratan Lal & Dhiraj Lal | IPC |
| 5. | S.C. Shrivastava | Labour Laws |
| 6. | Thakkar | Environmental Law |
| 7. | Jagdish Singh | Medical Negligence & legal remedies |
| 8. | Anoop Koshal | Medical Negligence & legal remedies |



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FOURTH YEAR Semester – VIII

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Investment & Security Laws (Optional)	BAL 804(A)	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	Mature and well-regulated securities market supports corporate initiatives and also facilitate the management of financial risks, and history related to banks in India
CO2.	Also, retail investors are investing an increasing proportion of their money in mutual funds and other collective investments which places the securities markets at the central of individual wealth.
CO 3.	This paper aims to introduce students to the various laws and regulations enacted by the competent legislative and regulating bodies governing the operation and movement of security market.
CO 4.	To understand the types of security , their general principals ad concepts of stock market
CO 5.	Advances against life Insurance, concepts of fixed deposits and bill supply.

UNIT- I

Introduction-History of Investment law in India, Banks and Liquidity-Liquidity Assets

UNIT-II

Advances – Considerations for sound lending, forms of advances, collection of credit information, factors limiting the level of advances, consortium advances, recalling of advances, transfer of borrowed accounts

UNIT- III



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Housing loan, interest terms, no diversion of loan funds, modes of charging the security, lien, pledge, hypothecation and mortgage of charge, registration of Mortgage and charges Assignment.

UNIT- IV

Types of Securities: General Principles, Advances against Immovable properties, Advances against Goods, Advances against Documents of Title, Stock Exchange policies advances letters of Allotment

UNIT- V

Advances against Life Insurance policies, Advances against Fixed Deposit Receipts, Advances against Book Debt, Advances against Supply Bills

Recommended Books:-

1. Erica Johansson Property Rights in Investment Security & Doctrine of Specificity
2. Casenotes Securities Regulation
3. Alan D. Morrison William Investment Banking Institutions Policies and Law



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FOURTH YEAR Semester – VIII

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Criminology and Penology	BAL 804(B)	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	Provide students with a learning experience that will help instill deep interest in the subject; develop broad, balanced knowledge and understanding of key criminological concepts, principles and theories; and equip students with the appropriate tools of analysis to tackle problems in the field.
CO2.	Develop students' ability to understand the modus operandi of crimes and the variations involved in it; the approaches required to handle these circumstances; and to draw appropriate inferences from them.
CO 3.	Provide students with the knowledge and skill base that would enable them to undertake further studies in Criminology and related areas or in multi-disciplinary areas, theories related to crime, Understand the concept of different types of crime like white collar crime, organizes crimes and crime statics
CO 4.	Types of punishment, finds of punishments, concept of capital punishment, the police system and criminal law protection concept
CO 5.	Concept of prison administration, parole and Recidivism

UNIT-I

Criminology

The concept of Crime, Nature and scope of criminology, Schools of criminology

UNIT-II



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Theories of crime demagogical theory, free wills theory, organic deficiency, mental deficiency theory, psycho-analytical theory, heredity theory, ecological theory

UNIT- III

Organized crimes – meaning, kinds, White collar Crime-Vohra committee, Alcoholism and crime report, Drug addiction and crime, Crime statistics

UNIT- IV

Penology

Theories of punishments-deterrent, preventive, retributive, reformative and expiatory theory, Finds of punishment and judicial sentencing, Capital punishment, the police System, Criminal laws Courts protection to the accused strict construction of penal statues penal law not to be retrospective in operation

UNIT- V

The prison administration, Probation, Parole, Recidivism

Recommended Books:-

1. Om Prakash Shrivastava – Principles of Criminal Law
2. N V Paranjpa – Apradh Shastra Aur Dand Shastra
3. Dr. Yamunashanker Sharma – Penology
4. Pro. N.V. Paranjpa – Crininology & Penology



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FOURTH YEAR Semester – VIII

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	International Human Rights (Optional)	BAL 804(C)	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	Concept of international bodies in Human rights to study and have idea about International court justice and its working process.
CO2.	Discuss about Universal Declaration of Human rights, covenant of political and civil rights.
CO 3.	Role of regional organizations like European convention on Human Rights, American Conventions and other regional convention.
CO 4.	Discuss the protection agency like International commission of human rights and Non-Governmental organizations (NGOs) AND UN declarations for human Rights
CO 5.	Concept of UNESCO, UNICEF, Voluntary organization

UNIT- I

International enforcement of Human Rights

ICJ, role of international organization and H.R.

UNIT-II

Development of the Concept of Human Rights under International Law

Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948), Covenant of political and Civil Rights (1966), Covenant on Economics, Social and Cultural Rights (1966)

UNIT- III

Role of Regional Organizations

European Convention on human Rights, European Commission on human Rights/Court of Human Rights, American Convention on Human Rights, African Convention on Human Rights, African Convention on Human Rights, Other regional Conventions.

UNIT- IV

Protection agencies and mechanisms



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International Commission of Human Rights, Amnesty International, Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs), U.N. Division of Human Rights

UNIT- V

International Labour Organization

UNESCO, UNICEF, Voluntary organization, National and State Human Rights Commissions

Recommended Books:-

1. Benedetto Conforti and Francesco Francioni, Enforcing International Human Rights in Domestic courts (1997)
2. Francisco Forrest Martin, International Human rights Law and practice, (1997)
3. Luck Clements, European Human Rights Taking a Case under the Convention, (1994)
4. Evelyn A. Ankumah, The African Commission on Human Rights and people's Rights, (1996)
5. R.K. Sinha, human Rights of the world, (1997)
6. Philip Alston, The United Nations and Human Rights A Critical Appraisal, (1992)
7. R.S. Sharma and R.K. Sinha, perspectives in Human rights Development, (1997)
8. The Human Rights Watch global report on Women's human rights (2000), Oxford
9. B.P. Singh Gehat, Human Rights in India (1996)
10. Chandan Bala, International Court of Justice: Its Functioning and settlement of International Disputes, (1997)



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FOURTH YEAR Semester – VIII

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Professional Ethics, accountancy for lawyers & Bar Bench relation (Clinical Course)	BAL 805	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	To understand and apply the professional ethics and ethical standard of the legal profession and the importance of Legal profession, rights of advocate and establishment of State Bar Council.
CO2.	To understand what is the need of legal profession, its nature and duty towards Client.
CO 3.	Concept of Punishment mechanism, the body or authority empowered to punish for professional or other misconduct – State Bar Council and its disciplinary committee, Remedies against the order of punishment
CO 4.	Role of Judge on maintaining rule of Law, Duty to avoid interruption of council, Administration of Justice clean & pure
CO 5.	Meaning of Contempt of court – its meaning and nature, Kinds of contempt – Criminal Contempt, Civil Contempt, Contempt by Lawyers, Contempt by judges

UNIT- I

Admission, enrolment & rights of advocate

Importance of Legal Profession, Persons who may be admitted as advocate on a state roll, Disqualification for enrolment, Rights of Advocates, State Bar Councils- Establishment and organization, Powers and functions, Bar council of India – Organization, Powers and Functions

UNIT-II

Ethics of Legal Profession

Meaning, nature and need, Duty to the client

UNIT- III

Punishment for professional or other misconduct

Professional or other misconduct – meaning and scope, The body or authority empowered to punish for professional or other misconduct – State Bar Council and its disciplinary committee,



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Bar Council of India and its disciplinary committee, Complaint against advocates and procedure to be followed by the disciplinary committee, Remedies against the order of punishment

UNIT- IV

Bench Bar Relation

Role of Judge on maintaining rule of Law, Mutual respect, maintenance of orderly society, Invaluable aid of advocates to judges, Privilege of advocates, Duty to avoid interruption of council, Administration of Justice clean & pure, Un-Courteous conduct, misconduct of lawyers and insulting language

UNIT- V

Meaning and Categories of contempt of court

Contempt of court – its meaning and nature, Kinds of contempt – Criminal Contempt, Civil Contempt, Contempt by Lawyers, Contempt by judges, magistrates or other persons acting judicially, Contempt by State, Corporate bodies & other officers

Recommended Books:-

1. Mr. Krishnan Murty Iyer : Advocate
2. The Contempt Law and Practice (Contempt of Courts Act 1971)
3. The Bar Council Code of ethics
4. Advocate Act
5. Pleadings, Drafting & Conveyancing – Jhabvala
6. 50 selected opinion of Disciplinary Committees of Bar Council and 10 major Supreme Court on the subject



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FIFTH YEAR

Scheme

Semester – IX

No	Subject Code	Subject Title	Marks Allotted						
			Assignment Marks		Theory Marks		Practical Marks		Total Marks
			Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	
1	BAL-901	Principles of Taxation	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
2	BAL-902	Land Laws in M.P.	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
3	BAL-903	Probation & Parole (Optional)	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
4	BAL-904	Offence Against Child & Juvenile (Optional)	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
5	BAL-905	Alternative Dispute Resolution (Clinical course)	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
Total			100	48	480	160	-	-	500



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FIFTH YEAR Semester – IX

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Principles of Taxation	BAL 901	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	Exhibit sophisticated knowledge related to tax accounting rules and regulations
CO2.	Identify, define, and resolve tax issues through their understanding, knowledge and application.
CO 3.	Explain different types of incomes and their taxability and expenses and their Deductibility.
CO 4.	To know about good and service tax act, terminology, applicability of GST, payment Taxes and Challans
CO 5.	Some important cases related to Comm. of Income Tax Vs. Sulej Cotton Mills Supply Agencies Ltd, and understand the concept of judgment in them and changes post after the judgments

-SYLLABUS-

- **Income tax act 1961**
(As amended up to date) (Whole act)
- **Goods and Services Tax Act**
(As amended up to date) (Whole act)

UNIT-I

Income Tax Act, 1961

History of tax law in India, Fundamental principles relating to tax government financial policy, tax structure and their role in the natural economy. Concept of tax, Nature and characteristics of taxes, Distinction between, Tax and fee, Tax and , Direct and indirect taxes, Tax evasion and tax avoidance, Scope of taxing powers of parliament

UNIT-II

Income and total income, Income not included in total income, Deemed income, Clubbing



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of income, Assesse, Person, Tax Planning, Chargeable income

UNIT-III

Heads of income, Salaries, Income from house property, Capital from business of profession, Capital gains, Income from other sources, Deductions, relief and exemptions, Rate of Income Tax, Income tax authorities, Offences and penal sections, Settlement of grievances, Authorities, powers and functions

UNIT-IV

Goods and services tax act, Introduction - GST Concept and tax structure, GST Terminology, Recognize the applicability of GST, TDS and TCS under GST (concept, Accounting and compliance), Payment of Taxes – Challan, TDS, TCS, Returns, Payments and refunds under GST.

UNIT-V

Comr. of Income Tax vs. Sutlej Cotton Mills Supply Agencies Ltd. (1975) 100 ITR 706, 711 (SC). Mangalore Electric Supply Co. Ltd. Comr. of I.T. (1978) 113 ITR 635 (SC).

Recommended Books:

1. A.K. Saxena : Income tax act
2. Kailash Rai : Income tax act
3. V.K. Singhania : Students guide to income tax
4. P.C. Gang : Central Sales tax law in India
5. Ramesh : Supreme Court on direct taxes (Bharat law house, New Delhi)



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FIFTH YEAR Semester – IX

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Land Laws in MP	BAL 902	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	Understand and describe legislative power to make laws relating to land and land ceiling is in the state list.
CO2.	Different states have enacted their own laws on this subject and the application of these laws is varied from state to state.
CO 3.	The Constitutional perspectives relating to these subjects have to be taught as an essential part of this course.
CO 4.	Problem-solve complex issues in the land related matters and society related to policies, law enforcement, government bindings and etc
CO 5.	To understand the process, authorities and law making body of MP accommodation control Act, 1961

Statues in course:

1. M.P. land revenue code 1959
2. The ceilings on agricultural act 1960
3. M.P. Accommodation Control Act, 1961

UNIT- I

M.P. Land Revenue Code 1959

Objects and Reasons and Basic features of enacting Madhya Pradesh Land Revenue code, 1959

Definitions

Board of Revenue: Revenue officers and their classes & powers, Procedure of revenue officer, revenue courts.

UNIT-II

Appeal, revision & review, Land & land revenue , Revenue survey & settlement in non-urban areas , Assessment & re-assessment of land in urban areas, Land records, Boundaries & boundary marks, survey marks, Realization of land revenue

UNIT- III

Tenure holders, Govt. lessee & service land, Occupancy tenant, Alluvion & service land, Consolidation of holding, Village officers, Right's in abadi & unoccupied & its procedure

UNIT-IV



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The M.P. ceiling on agricultural holding act 1960, Definitions – section 2, Exemptions & restriction on transfer of land (Sec. 3 to 5), Fixing of ceiling area; determination of surplus land and acquisition there of (section 6-16), Payment of compensation (Sec. 16-21), In-cumbrances on surplus land (Sec. 22-34), Disposal of surplus land (Sec. 35-37), Offences & penalties (Sec. 37-Ac-37.8), Miscellaneous (Sec. 38-50)

UNIT- V

M.P. Accommodation Control Act, 1961, Definitions, Provisions regarding rent, Control of Eviction of tenants, Eviction of tenants on grounds of “Bonafide” Requirement, Deposit of Rent, Appointment of Rent Controlling Authorities, their powers, functions and appeals, Provisions Regarding special obligations of land lords and penalties

Recommended Books:-

1. H.N. Dwivedi : M.P. Land Revenue Code
2. R.D.Jain : M.P. Land Revenue Code
3. H.N. Dwivedi : M.P. Bhu Rajaswa Sanhita (Hindi Ed.)



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FIFTH YEAR Semester – IX

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Direct Taxation	BAL 903(A)	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	Historical Development of Tax Laws in India, Nature & characteristics of taxes and Distinction between Direct & Indirect tax
CO2.	Fundamental principles reality to tax laws, Scope of taxing powers of parliament, State legislative & local bodies
CO 3.	Basic concept, Income, total income, income not included in total income, deemed income, etc.
CO 4.	Heads of Income – Income for salary, house property, business & profession
CO 5.	Income tax authorities, powers & function, Deduction, relief & exempting of income tax

UNIT-I

Historical Perspective, Historical Development of Tax Laws in India, Concepts of tax, Nature & characteristics of taxes, Distinction between tax & fee, tax & cost, Distinction between Direct & Indirect tax

UNIT-II

General Perspectives, Fundamental principles reality to tax laws, Govt. Financial Policy, tax structure their role in national economy, Scope of taxing powers of parliament, State legislative & local bodies

UNIT- III

Income Tax – Introduction – Basic concept, Income, total income, income not included in total income, deemed income, clarifying of income, assesses, person, tax planning, chargeable income

UNIT- IV

Heads of Income – Income for salary, house property, business & profession, capital gain, & other sources

UNIT- V

Authorities – Income tax authorities, powers & function, offences & penal sanctions, Settlement of grievance, authorities, powers & functions, Rates of income tax, Deduction, relief & exempting of income tax



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Recommended Books:-

- | | | |
|----|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. | Taxman | Tax Laws |
| 2. | Kalish Roy | Taxation Laws |
| 3. | B.B. Lal | Direct Tax |
| 4. | Vinod & Monika Singhina | Direct Tax Planning & Management |
| 5. | Vinod & Monika Singhina | Direct Tax Laws & Practice |
| 6. | N.Y. Venkit | Manual of vat value added Tax |
| 7. | Ashok Batra | DVAT Manual |
| 8. | T.K. Jain | Income Tax act |
| 9. | V.S. Datey | Income Tax |



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FIFTH YEAR Semester – IX

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Probation & Parole (Optional)	BAL 903(B)	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	The student will obtain a basic understanding of community corrections concepts.
CO2.	The student will understand the policy implications of community corrections practice.
CO 3.	The student will be able to put community corrections practice in a national context.
CO 4.	The student will learn how to think critically about community corrections issues
CO 5.	To study the probation Act and provision related to parole.

UNIT-I

Introduction and overview to probation, and community correction, The history of probation and parole, Repentance investigations, Historical and legal basics, Components parts

UNIT-II

The decision to grant probation and the supervision process, Parole selection, Parole boards, Release decisions

UNIT-III

Probation and parole administration, Probation and parole officers

UNIT-IV

Innovative programs and intermediate sanctions, Restorative justice, Pretrial release, diversion, special programs and halfway houses

UNIT-V

Probation and offences Act, Legal provision of parole



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FIFTH YEAR

Semester – IX

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Maritime Law	BAL 903(C)	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	The interactions of national legal systems in this field and the importance of English law
CO2.	The contractual frameworks with existing regulations and selective leading case law
CO 3.	The correlations between marine insurance and other related areas e.g. credit system and international contracts of sale
CO 4.	The solutions adopted by foreign jurisdictions and grasp the problem of competing jurisdictions and conflicts of laws
CO 5.	The contribution of selected classic authorities to the legal treatment of the above- mentioned concepts

UNIT-I

Introduction: United Nations and Convention on the Law of the Sea 1982-object and purpose, Maritime Belt or Territorial Waters

UNIT-II

Contiguous Zone, Exclusive Economic Zone, Stairs used for International Navigation

UNIT- III

Archipelagic waters of an archipelagic state, Continental Shelf, International Sea bed area

UNIT- IV

High Seas, protection and preservation of Marine environment, Marine scientific Research

UNIT-V

Settlement of dispute, International Maritime Organization, International Maritime Tribunal

Recommended Books:-

1. S.Oda International Control Sea Resources
2. D.W. Bowett Law of the Sea



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3. R.P. Dholika Codification of Public International Law
4. S.k. Kapoor International Law



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FIFTH YEAR Semester – IX

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Insurance law	BAL 904(A)	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	To Understand and describe the scope and object of Insurance through a critical analysis of the subject.
CO2.	Analyze the merits and demerits of Insurance, its process from adopting till claimant.
CO 3.	It provides the details, of conceptual parameters of Insurance law in the context of the development of the general principles of law and judicial interpretation.
CO 4.	Explain and address various obstacles and barriers experienced by individuals before, during, and after adopting insurance with the help of case laws
CO 5.	Important elements in social insurance, its need, Fire insurance, Social insurance for people like seamen, circus workers and agricultural and other types of Insurance and their needs

UNIT-I

Introduction

Definition nature and history of insurance, Concept of Insurance and law of contract and law of torts future of torts future of insurance in globalizes economy, History and development of insurance in India, Insurance Regulatory Authority – role and functions

UNIT-II

General Principles of Law of Insurance

Contract of Insurance – classification of contract of insurance, nature of various insurance contracts parties there to, Principle of good faith, non disclosure, misrepresentation in insurance contracts, Insurable interest, The risk, The policy, classification of policies – its from and contents, its commencement, duration, cancellation, alteration, rectification, renewal, assignment, construction, Conditions of the policy, Alteration of the risk, Assignment of the subject matter



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UNIT- III

Insurance

Nature and scope of life insurance, definition kinds of life insurances, the policy and formation of a life insurance contract, Event insured against life insurance contract, Circumstances affecting the risk, Amounts recoverable under life policy, Persons entitled to payment, Settlement of claim and payment of money

UNIT- IV

Marine Insurance

Nature & scope, Classification of marine policies, The marine Insurance Act 1963, Insurable interest, insurable value, Marine insurance policy – conditions, express – warranties, constructions of terms of policy, Voyage – deviation, Perils of the sea, Partial loss or ship and of freight, salvage, general average, particular charges, Measures of indemnity, total valuation, liability to third parties

UNIT- V

Social Insurance in India

Important elements in social insurance, its need, Commercial insurance and social insurance, Workmen's compensation – scope, risk covered, industrial accidents occupational diseases, cash benefits, incapacity, amount of compensation, nature of injuries, dependents schedule, Sickness insurance, a darker scheme, stack and Rao scheme for wage earners and others, risks covered, maturity and other benefits, Old age, premature death and invalidity insurance or pension insurance, public provident fund, Fire insurance, Social insurance for people like seamen, circus workers and agricultural, workers, Public liability insurance, The scheme, Authorities

Recommended Books:-Singh, Bridge Anand, New Insurance Law (2000) Union Book Publishers, Allahabad

1. Jvamy, Case Book on Insurance Law (1984), Butterworths-
2. Jvamy, General principles of insurances laws (1993) Butterworths
3. John Birds, Modern insurances law (1988), Sweet and Maxwell
4. Sreenivasan., M.N. Principles of insurance law (1997), Remaniya pub. , Banglore
5. M.N. Mishra – Law of Insurance – Central law Agency, Allahabad



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FIFTH YEAR Semester – IX

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Offence Against Child & Juvenile	BAL 904(B)	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	To understand the meaning of crime related to child and the essential principles of Criminal liability by a study of various offences under the Indian Penal Code, Constitution Law, Juvenile Justice Act 2015, etc.
CO2.	This course will also introduce the student to various aspects of criminal liability and the logical classification of offences according to their gravity.
CO 3.	The students will learn about various offences to the human body, offences relating to women, offences against child, Child abuse, Child prostitution, Child right convention etc.
CO 4.	Protection available to child under provisions of constitution, Under IPC, 1860, Under CRPC and justice Act, 2001
CO 5.	nature, causes, Juvenile courts system, judicial protection of juvenile offender and Treatment and rehabilitation of juveniles

UNIT-I

Concept of Child and Juvenile

Definition and concepts of term child and Juvenile, Causes of offence against child, International protection to child and convention

UNIT-II

Offences against child

Child abuse, Child Labour, forced Labour, Kidnapping, abduction, Abetment of suicide of child, Sale of absence objects to young

UNIT-III

Child marriage, (Child marriage Restrain Act), Abandonment of child, Custody of child during matrimonial suit, Obligations to supply necessaries to children

UNIT-IV

Protection of child and juveniles



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Under the provisions of constitution (fundamental rights and directives – principles), Under IPC, 1860, Under CRPC, 1973, Under Contract Act, 1872, under juvenile justice Act, 2001

UNIT- V

Juvenile Delinquency

Juvenile delinquency – nature, causes, Juvenile courts system, Treatment and rehabilitation of juveniles, Legislative and judicial protection of juvenile offender, juvenile justice Act, 2001

Recommended Books:-

- | | | |
|----|--------------------|---|
| 1. | Paeras Diwan | Children & Legal Protection |
| 2. | Savitri Goonesekar | Children Law and Justice |
| 3. | O.P. Mishra | Law Relating to women & child |
| 4. | S.C. Tripathi | Law Relating to women & child |
| 5. | Basanti Lal Bawel | Cr. P.V. |
| 6. | Shrivastava | Juvenile Justice Act & Probation of Offenders |



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FIFTH YEAR Semester – IX

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Private International Law	BAL 904(C)	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	Principles of international law and the relevant conventions, treaties and international organizations.
CO2.	It helps the students learn the significance of private international law in disputes involving a foreign element and also understand the role of National Courts in its implementation.
CO 3.	Concepts of Matrimonial Clauses in Private International Law.
CO 4.	Understand the concept of legitimation of Adoption and Guardianships and custody of minor children
CO 5.	Procedure in Public International Law and what is the way of Action

UNIT-I

Application subject matter, denomination & unification of private International Law Historical development and theories of private International law Characterization Ranvoi

UNIT-II

Application and Exclusion of foreign law, Domicile, Jurisdiction of Courts

UNIT- III

Marriage, Matrimonial causes

UNIT- IV

Legitimacy and legitimation, Adoption, Guardianships and custody of minor children

UNIT- V

Procedure, Say of action

Recommended Books:-

1. Cheshire Private International Law
2. Dicey & Morris Conflict of Laws



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3. Philimore Commentaries on Private International Law of Comity
4. Paras Diwan & Piyushi Diwan Private International Law : Indian & English



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FIFTH YEAR Semester – IX

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Alternative Dispute Resolution (Clinical Course)	BAL 905	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to have knowledge regarding international arbitration, ad hoc arbitration, specialized arbitration
CO2.	Familiarize with the modalities and techniques of resolution of conflict which is a necessary component in the endeavors of developing expertise in juridical exercise.
CO 3.	To understand and analyze the traditional justice delivery system through adjudication by along with an alternative mode of dispute resolution in the common law countries
CO 4.	To approach the processes of arbitration, conciliation and mediation in areas where the traditional judicial system had its sway in the past and in the new areas of conflicts that demand resolution by alternative methods.
CO 5.	To understand the process of conciliation, negotiation, mediation and arbitration, and understand the concept of judicial proceeding in arbitration

UNIT-I

Introduction

International arbitration, Ad hoc arbitration, specialized arbitration, Statutory arbitration, International convention – Matters that may be referred to arbitration, Capacity of the parties, Form of arbitration agreement, Mandatory consents of arbitration agreement, Validity of the agreement

UNIT-II

Domestic Arbitration

Essential, kinds, who can enter into arbitration agreement, validity, reference to arbitration, interim measures by court

UNIT-III

Arbitrational Tribunal

Appointment, challenge, jurisdiction of arbitral tribunal, powers, grounds of challenge, procedure and court assistance



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FIFTH YEAR

Scheme

Semester – X

No	Subject Code	Subject Title	Marks Allotted						
			Assignment Marks		Theory Marks		Practical Marks		Total Marks
			Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	
1	BAL-1001	Public International Law	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
2	BAL-1002	Cyber Laws	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
3	BAL-1003	Comparative Criminal Procedure (Optional)	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
4	BAL-1004	Information Technology Law (Optional)	20	8	80	32	-	-	100
5	BAL-1005	Moot Court (Clinical Course)	-	-	-	-	100	40	100
Total			80	32	320	128	100	40	500



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FIFTH YEAR

Semester – X

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Public International Law	BAL 1001	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	Introduction to international law and its significance in the economically globalized world
CO2.	In view of the vastness of the subject, only important chapters relating to peace have been covered here as an introductory perspective to prod and provoke the inquisitiveness of the students to grasp the key features of international law and their relevance in a subtle perspective and help for the preparation of various competitive examinations.
CO 3.	Understand the state recognition system, succession and concepts of accusation
CO 4.	Responsibility of state CBBT, diplomatic agents, treaties.
CO 5.	Role of International Organizations- International criminal court Settlement of Disputes

UNIT- I

Definition and concept of international Law, Source of International Law, Historical development of International Law

UNIT-II

Relationship of International Law and Municipal Laws, Subject of International Law, place of individuals in International Law

UNIT- III

States, recognition, States, succession, Acquisition and loss of state territory

UNIT- IV

Responsibilities of state CBBT, Nationality, aliens, Asylum, extradition, diplomatic agents, treaties

UNIT- V

International organizations – U.N.O. including in its organs and International criminal court Settlement of Disputes, International terrorism, disarmament



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Recommended Books:-

- | | | |
|----|---------------------|--|
| 1. | S.K. Kapoor | International Law |
| 2. | R.P. Anand | Salient Documents in International Law |
| 3. | S.C.H. Warzenberger | A Manual of International Law |
| 4. | J.G. Starke | Introduction to International Law |
| 5. | Gurdeep Singh | International Law |
| 6. | D.W. Bowett | International Institutions |
| 7. | Oppenheim | International law |
| 8. | Breirly | Law of Nations |



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FIFTH YEAR Semester – X

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Cyber Law & The Digital Personal Data Protection Act, 2023	BAL 1002	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to learn:

CO.1	Important tenets of calculation of income of natural and legal person.
CO.2	It also prescribes for powers and functions of various authorities under Income Tax Act. It provides the important features of the Goods and Services Tax Act
CO.3	Identify and explain the key provisions and scope of the Data Protection Act, 2023, including the rights and obligations of data subjects and data controllers.
CO.4	Evaluate the legal requirements for data processing activities, including data collection, storage, and transfer, in accordance with the Data Protection Act, 2023
CO.5	Analyse the responsibilities and potential liabilities of organizations and individuals under the Act, including penalties for non-compliance and the role of data protection authorities.

SYLLABUS

UNIT-I

- Cyber Crime, Nature & History of Cyber Crime, Cyber terrorism, Computer & Cyber Crime
- Introduction to Indian Cyber Law, Overview of General Laws,
- Jurisprudence of cyber Law, Overview of computer and web Technology

UNIT- II

- Banking & Credit Cards related Crimes,
- E-Commerce fraud related Crime,
- E-mail & IRC, Related Crime

UNIT- III

- Importance of cyber laws, Information Technology Act. 2000,
- Digital Signature, Provision under Bhartiya Nyay Sanhita, Bhartiya Nagrik Suraksha Sanhita, Bhartiya Sakshya Adhinyam or any other laws

UNIT- IV

- Penalties & adjudicatory for various offences,
- Establishment & Function of Cyber Regulation appellate tribunal,
- Constitution & function of Cyber Regulation & advisory committee.
- The Digital Personal Data Protection Act, 2023 Definition & Applicability



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UNIT- V

The Digital Personal Data Protection Act, 2023

- Obligations of data fiduciary, rights and duties of data principal
- Special provisions
- Data protection board of India
- Powers, functions and procedure to be followed by board
- Appeal and alternate dispute resolution & miscellaneous

Recommended Books:-

1. Prof. G.S. Bajpai Cyber Crime & Cyber law
2. Rao S.V.Joga Law of cyber-crimes and Information Technology law
3. Barkha cyber law crimes



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FIFTH YEAR Semester – X

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Indirect Taxation	BAL 1003 (A)	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	Introduction to Excise Duty, classification of Goods, Central value added Tax, and exemption to scale units
CO2.	To Understand the Custom Duty Act, some definition related to custom act provision authorities and concepts of punishments
CO 3.	Inter-State sales, Sales tax liability, Registration of dealers, Procedure & assessment, collection of tax, Tax Liability in special cases, Computation of tax
CO 4.	Important definitions, Tax Liability, Value added tax, Exempted goods, Taxable goods & rates of tax, License, registration & recognition.
CO 5.	Tax liability, Registration of dealers, Input tax rebate, Exempted goods, Taxable goods & rates of tax, Commercial tax authorities & their powers

UNIT-I

Central Excise Duty

An introduction, Registration, Classification of Goods, Administrative set up of excise duty, Central value added Tax , Excise exemption to small – scale units, Valuation under excise, Calculation of excise duty, Penalties, offences & punishments, Appeals & revision, General procedure under central excise

UNIT-II

Custom Duty Act -1962

Introduction, Custom duty-definitions, Custom duty-authorities & their powers, Penalties & prosecution, Appeals & revision, Valuation, Import-export procedure, Export promotion schemes

UNIT- III

Central Sales Tax Act -1956

Introduction, Inter-State sales, Sales tax liability, Registration of dealers, Procedure & assessment, collection of tax, penalties & its distribution, Right of Government to frame rules, Tax Liability in special cases, Computation of tax

UNIT- IV

M.P. Commercial – Tax Act - 1994



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Introduction, Important definitions, Tax Liability, Value added tax, Exempted goods, Taxable goods & rates of tax, License, registration & recognition, Commercial – Tax authorities & their powers, Assessment procedure, Payment recovery & refund & tax, Penalties & prosecution, Appeals & revision, Computation of tax

UNIT- V

M.P.VAT Act 2002

Vat system – basic concepts, Tax liability, Registration of dealers, Input tax rebate, Exempted goods, Taxable goods & rates of tax, Commercial tax authorities & their powers, Assessment procedure, payment, recovery & refunds of tax, Penalties & prosecutions, Appeals & revisions, Computation of taxable turnover

Recommended Books:-

1. V.S. Datey Central Excise Law & Practice
2. V.S. Datey Customs Law & Procedure
3. Taxmens Service Tax Case Book
4. Taxmens Special Economic Zones
5. Taxmens Service Tax Manual with Circulars & Notification



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FIFTH YEAR Semester – X

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	comparative criminal procedure	BAL 1003 (B)	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	Explain various models of criminal justice systems as prevalent in India, England, the USA and the Continental Countries
CO2.	Identify role and powers of the Police in India, England, the USA and the Continental Countries
CO 3.	Compare the rights of arrested and accused persons in India, England, the USA and the Continental Countries
CO 4.	Contrast the distinctive features of criminal trial in India, England, the USA and the Continental Countries
CO 5.	Provisions in the Criminal Procedures Code, Special enactments in India for protection of laws

UNIT-I

Organization of Courts and prosecuting Agencies

Hierarchy of criminal courts and their jurisdiction, Nayaya Panchyata in India, Panchyats in tribal areas, Organization of precutting agencies for prosecuting criminals, Prosecutors and the police, Withdrawal of prosecution

UNIT-II

Pre-trial Procedures

Arrest and questioning of the accused, The right of the accused, The evidentiary value of statements/ articles seized/ collected by the police, Right of counsel, Roles of the prosecutor and the judicial officer in investigation

UNIT- III

Trial procedures

The accusatory system of trial and the inquisitorial system, Role of the judge, the prosecutor and defense attorney in the trial, Admissibility and inadmissibility of evidence, Expert evidence, Appeal of the court in awarding appropriate punishment, Plea bargaining



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UNIT- IV

Correction and Aftercare services

Institutional correction of the offenders, General comparison – After – care services in India and France, The role of the court in correctional programmes in India

UNIT- V

Preventive Measures in India

Provisions in the Criminal Procedures Code, Special enactments

Recommended Books:-

1. Wilkins and Cross, Outline of the Law of Evidence
2. Archbold, pleading, evidence and Practice in Criminal Cases
3. Sarkar, Law of Evidence
4. K.N. Chandrasekhran Pillia (ed.) R.V. Kelkars Outline of Criminal Procedure (2000), Eastern Lucknow
5. Patric Devlin, The Criminal prosecution in England
6. American Series of foreign penal codes criminal procedure code peoples republic of china
7. John N. Ferdico, Criminal Procedure (1996), West
8. Sanders & Young, Criminals justice (1994)
9. Chritina Van Den Wyngart, Criminal procedure systems in Euriopean Community Josel Samaha, Criminal procedure (1997), West
10. Criminal procedure code, 1973
11. The French code of Criminal procedure
12. 14th and 41st reports of Indian Law commission



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FIFTH YEAR

Semester – X

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Humanitarian and refugee law (optional)	BAL 1003 (C)	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	Realize the significance and importance of human rights in national and international context, particularly in the current globalized world
CO2.	Understand the transnational nature of human rights
CO 3.	Trace the evolution of human rights in different countries and subsequently at the global level
CO 4.	Analyze the relationship of national and international law in the context of human rights protection
CO 5.	Understand the enforcement and protection of human rights in international jurisdiction and in India

UNIT-I

Humanization of Warfare

Amelioration of the wounded and sick, Armed forces in the field, Armed forces at sea, Protection and facilities, Prisoners of war, Civilians in times of war, Cultural properties

UNIT-II

Control of weapons

Chemical, Biological, Nuclear

UNIT- III

Humanitarian Law : Bodies

International Red Cross : Committee, Indian Red Cross Committee – role, N.H.R.C.

UNIT-IV

The concept of refugees



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Definition of refugee and displaced persons-their problems

The UN Relief and Rehabilitation Administration and other International Refugees organizations: international protection, Protection under national laws

UNIT- V

Strategies to combat Refugee Problem

Repatriation, resettlement local integration and rehabilitation, UNHCR-role

Recommended Books:-

1. B.S. Chimni, International Refugee A Comparative Case Law Study, (1997)
2. Kelly Dawn Calier, Who is a Refugee A Comparative
3. M.K. Balachandran, Rose Varghese, Introduction to International Humanitarian Law, (1997)
4. Gyy S. Goodwin Gill the Refugee in International Law, (1996)



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FIFTH YEAR Semester – X

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Information Technology Act(Optional)	BAL 1004 (A)	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	To study the Information Technology Act, to know its preamble, and validity of Electronic record
CO2.	To have knowledge regarding Electronic governance, attribution acknowledgement and dispatch of electronic records
CO 3.	To have knowledge regarding authorities, Digital signature certificates
CO 4.	Understand the concept of duties under Information Technology Act Penalties and adjudication
CO 5.	Understand the offences under Information Technology Act and how can service provider be not liable in certain cases.

UNIT-I

Preamble and introduction, Definition, authentication of electronic records

UNIT-II

Electronic governance, attribution acknowledgement and dispatch of electronic records, secure electronic records and secure digital signatures

UNIT- III

Regulation of certifying authorities, Digital signature certificates

UNIT- IV

Duties of subscribers, Penalties and adjudication, the cyber regulations appellate tribunal

UNIT-V

Offences, network service providers not to be liable in certain case



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Recommended Books:-

1. Prof. S.R. Bhansali Information Technology Act 2000
2. Gupta & Agrawal Information Technology Act 2000
3. Vakul Sharma Information Technology Law & Practice



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FIFTH YEAR Semester – X

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Women and Criminal Law (optional)	BAL 1004 (B)	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	Apply a systematic approach to eliminate on the ideas in the institutions which marginalize, subordinate and accord secondary citizenship women and underestimate or makes the women's contribution invisible.
CO2.	Organizes awareness, skill training and capacity building programs to different classes of women and men
CO 3.	Provides consultancy to Identify and discuss issues related to women and child development and inculcates entrepreneurial spirit among the girls, rural and urban grass root women and promote micro entrepreneurs.
CO 4.	Develops a portal of potential employment opportunities in local areas
CO 5.	National protection given to women for cruelty and against domestic violence.

UNIT-I

Introduction – crime against women, nature, kind's international commitments

UNIT-II

Rape, sexual harassment of working women in workplace, indecent representation of women meaning, protection under Indian laws

UNIT- III

Dowry death, assault, unnatural offences – National protections

UNIT- IV

Immoral trafficking, female feticides, kidnapping and abduction – National protections

UNIT- V

Cruelty and domestic violence against women - National protections



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Recommended Books:-

1. Dr. Anjani Kant Law relating to women & children
2. Dr. Preeti Mishera Domestic Violence Act 2005
3. Ratna Lal Dhiraj Lal IPC
4. Anjua, R. Violence against Women
5. Das P.K. Protection of Women from domestic violence Act & rules
6. Kumar & Ravi Offence against women socio legal perspectives
7. Saxena Crimes against women & Protective women
8. Tripathi P.C. Crimes against working women
9. Vadackumchary Police, women & Gender Justice



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FIFTH YEAR Semester – X

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	International environmental law (optional)	BAL 1004 (C)	4	-	-

Course Outcomes

After completing this course satisfactorily, a student will be able to:

CO1.	Analyze advanced and integrated understanding of the complex body of knowledge in the field of environmental law
CO2.	Develop the capacity to identify new law and apply existing law in the rapidly evolving legal context for environmental law
CO 3.	Understand in depth knowledge of the specialist area of environmental law and associated disciplinary areas
CO 4.	Determine and analyses the different causes of pollution and legal remedies to control it on national level
CO 5.	Analyze and evaluate laws relating to environmental aspect on a national level and its comparison with other countries

UNIT-I

Concept of Environment and Pollution

Environment, Meaning and concept, Pollution – meaning and Effects of pollution, Environmental Pollution (Water, Air and Noise Pollution), Meaning and standards, Culprits and victims, Offences penalties

UNIT-II

International Historical Perspective

Stockholm conference, Rio conference, U.N. declaration on right to development

UNIT- III

Environment Protection Measures VIS A VIS Environment Pollution

Protection agencies: power and functions, Protection: means and sanctions, Emerging protection through delegated legislation, Hazardous waste, Bio-medical waste, Judiciary: complex problems in administration of environment justice



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UNIT-IV

Forest and wild life protection

Greenery conservation laws, Forest conservation, Conservation agencies, Prior approval and non-forest purpose, Symbiotic relationship and tribal people Denudation of forest: judicial approach, Wild life, Sanctuaries and national parks, Licensing of zoos and parks, State monopoly in the sale of wild life and wild life article, Offences against wild life

Bio-diversity

Legal control, Control of eco-unfriendly experimentation on animal, plants, seeds and microorganism

Recommended Books:-

1. Armin Rosencranze, et. Al. (eds.) Environmental Law and Policy in India (2000), Oxford
2. R.B. Singh and Suresh Mishra, Environmental Law in India (1996), Concept Pub. Co. New-Delhi
3. Kailash Thakur, Environmental Protection Law and Policy in India (1997), Deep and Deep Pub. New Delhi.
4. Richard L. Riverze, et. El. (eds.), environmental Law, The Economy ans sustainable Development (2000), Cambridge
5. Christophier D. Stone, should Trees Have standing and other essays on law, Moral and environment (1996), Oceana
6. Leelakrishnan, P.et.at. (eds.) Law and Environment (1990)m , Eastern Lucknow
7. Leelakrishnan, P. The Environment Law in India (1999), Butterworths India
8. Department of science and technology, Government of India, Report of the Committee Recommending Legislative Measures and Administrative Machinery for ensuring environment Protection (1980) (Tiwari Committee Report)



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FIFTH YEAR Semester – X

Course	Subject	Subject code	Lecture	Practical	Tutorial
BALLB	Moot court	BAL 1005		-	-

In this paper the marks shall be divided in followings parts –

1. Participation in Moot Court (30 marks) – every student may be required to do at least 3 moot courts with 10 marks for each. The moot court work will be on assigned problem and it will be valuated for 5 marks for written submissions & 5 for oral advocacy
2. Observance of Trial – (one civil & one criminal case) 30 marks Students may be required to attend two trials in the course.
3. Advocate chamber – 10 marks
4. Dairy preparation – 20 marks (one civil & one criminal case)
5. Viva – 10 marks – the viva voce examination on all the above 3 aspects will be conducted This practical should be conducted in the Department of Law of concern University

Viva Voce examination of the paper will be conducted by a panel of two examiners out of which one external examiner shall be appointed by the examination committee of the University and internal examiner will be head of the Department of Law of the University

Recommended Books:-

1. Dr Kailash Roy Moot Court
2. Dr. Sant Kumar Gupta Moot Court Pre-Trial Preparation & Participation
3. Dr. Om Prakash Mishra
4. In Trial Proceedings